The Department of Economics takes a global view of economics, with an emphasis on applied problems. An economics major prepares students for careers in business and government and for graduate work in areas such as economics, business and law. A basic understanding of economics develops insight into the many issues facing contemporary society, such as corporate downsizing, environmental pollution, urban decay, poverty, international trade, health care, educational reform, politics and sports deals.

In addition to the BA and the BS degrees in the College of Arts and Science, the Department of Economics offers an emphasis area within the Bachelor of Science in Business Administration (BSBA) degree in the Trulaske College of Business. The department also offers MA and PhD degrees in Economics as well as a minor.

### Faculty


**Associate Professors:** S. Aura**, A. Hedlund**, D. Kaplan**, C. Koedel**, O. Loginova**

**Assistant Professors:** A. Carlson*, B. Street*

**Associate Research Professor:** M. Ehler*

**Associate Teaching Professors:** G. Chikhladze, E. Parsons*

- Graduate Faculty Member - membership is required to teach graduate-level courses, chair master's thesis committees, and serve on doctoral examination and dissertation committees.
- Doctoral Faculty Member - membership is required to chair doctoral examination or dissertation committees. Graduate faculty membership is a prerequisite for Doctoral faculty membership.

### Undergraduate

- BA in Economics ([http://catalog.missouri.edu/collegeofartsandscience/economics/undergraduate/](http://catalog.missouri.edu/collegeofartsandscience/economics/undergraduate/))
- BS in Economics ([http://catalog.missouri.edu/collegeofartsandscience/economics/undergraduate/](http://catalog.missouri.edu/collegeofartsandscience/economics/undergraduate/))

Before a graduation plan in economics will be approved, students in the College of Arts and Science must have a cumulative GPA of 2.0 or a 2.0 GPA in economics coursework.

### Departmental Honors

Candidates for Economics departmental honors must be Economics majors with at least a cumulative GPA of 3.30 and, in Economics courses taken at the University of Missouri-Columbia, at least a GPA of 3.50 for BA majors or a 3.25 for BS majors. Candidates must complete ECONOM 4371 Introductory Econometrics and ECONOM 4995 Honors Thesis during their junior or senior year and must receive a grade of B or higher in order to be awarded Department Honors.

### Double Majors, Dual Degrees and Five-Year Program

For double majors and dual degrees, students must satisfy all requirements of both degree programs. Some courses may be allowed to count toward both degrees. Carefully chosen elective courses in addition to required courses can facilitate double majors and dual degrees.

Common double majors in the College of Arts and Science are:

- BA with majors in Economics and Political Science, Psychology, History, English or Communication
- BS with majors in Economics and Statistics or Mathematics

Common dual degrees with other schools and colleges are:

- BA with majors in Economics and Journalism or Education
- BS with majors in Economics and Engineering, Accountancy, Finance, or Marketing

By planning their courses carefully, Economics majors can earn a bachelor’s and a master’s degree in economics in five years. Students who are in the BA or BS programs are good candidates for this program. Students must be accepted to this program by the beginning of their senior year.

Students interested in pursuing any of these options should contact the Undergraduate Academic Advisor in economics for further advising.

### Economics Emphasis Area in Business Administration Major

See the Trulaske College of Business for requirements for the Bachelor of Science with a major in Business Administration (BS BA) with an emphasis in Economics ([http://catalog.missouri.edu/collegeofbusiness/businessadministration/bsba-business-administration-emphasis-economics/](http://catalog.missouri.edu/collegeofbusiness/businessadministration/bsba-business-administration-emphasis-economics/)).

### Graduate

- MA in Economics ([http://catalog.missouri.edu/collegeofartsandscience/economics/graduate/ma-economics/](http://catalog.missouri.edu/collegeofartsandscience/economics/graduate/ma-economics/))
- PhD in Economics ([http://catalog.missouri.edu/collegeofartsandscience/economics/graduate/phd-economics/](http://catalog.missouri.edu/collegeofartsandscience/economics/graduate/phd-economics/))
Colleges of Arts and Science
118 Professional Building
(573) 882-4776
(573) 882-2697 (fax)
http://economics.missouri.edu/

Director of Graduate Studies: Saku Aura (MA Program), David Kaplan (PhD Program)

About the Program
The Department of Economics offers graduate work leading to the master of arts and the doctor of philosophy degrees. The program prepares students for careers in government and private enterprises, colleges, universities and research institutions through training in the techniques and applications of economic analysis, interpretation of data and the formulation and appraisal of public policy. Admission may be granted at any time to qualified students.

Degrees Offered
- MA and PhD in Economics

Specializations
The department offers fields of specialization in monetary economics, international economics, econometrics, public economics, industrial organization, labor economics, and quantitative microeconomic policy analysis.

Dual Degrees
The Departments of Mathematics and Economics offer selected students the option of obtaining dual degrees: an MS degree in Applied Mathematics and an MA degree in Economics. The Departments of Economics and Statistics offer selected students the option of obtaining dual degrees: an MA degree in Statistics and an MA degree in Economics within an integrated program. Whereas obtaining separate master’s degrees would nominally require a minimum of 60 credit hours of course work, students enrolled in the dual master’s degree program may obtain degrees based on 48 credit hours of course work. Students may be able to complete degree requirements within 2½ years.

Financial Support
Student financial support is available to graduate students as teaching and research assistantships, allocated based on promise and performance in the program. In addition, direct fellowship support may also be available to selected candidates. Tuition is waived for students who receive assistantship or fellowship support. February 1 is the deadline for applications for assistantships for the school year beginning in August, but earlier submissions are desirable. Late applications will be accepted subject to the availability of openings and funds.

ECONOM 1000: General Economics for Journalists
One semester course covering principles of microeconomics and macroeconomics designed for Journalism majors and students interested in journalism. Topics include opportunity costs, gains from trade, efficiency and markets, non-competitive markets, game theory, government spending and taxation, economic growth, monetary and fiscal policy, unemployment and inflation, exchange rates. Includes applications for Journalism students. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 5
Prerequisites: Open to majors and pre-majors in Journalism and other students interested in business and economics journalism

ECONOM 1014: Principles of Microeconomics
A broad survey of microeconomics, from the basic market model and its many applications to market failures and policy responses. Topics include potential trade-offs between efficiency and equity in competition and trade policy; determinants of wage differentials, poverty and inequality; and evaluation of the benefits and costs of government interventions in markets.

Credit Hours: 3

ECONOM 1014H: Principles of Microeconomics-Honors
A broad introduction to microeconomics that is similar in coverage to ECONOM 1014, but with a more rigorous and quantitative approach. Math Reasoning Proficiency Course. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: Honors eligibility required and a grade of “C” or higher in MATH 1050, MATH 1100, MATH 1400, MATH 1500 or earn sufficient MyMathTest College Algebra score of 70% or higher

ECONOM 1015: Principles of Macroeconomics
An introduction to the study of how macroeconomic forces and public policy affect the welfare of a nation. Topics include understanding the business cycle, economic growth, inflation, interest rates, and unemployment, as well as the effects of fiscal and monetary policy. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3

ECONOM 1015H: Principles of Macroeconomics - Honors
A broad introduction to macroeconomics that is similar in coverage to ECONOM 1015, but with a more rigorous approach. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 1014 or ABM 1041

ECONOM 1024: Fundamentals of Microeconomics
This course uses mathematical reasoning to provide an elementary quantitative introduction to fundamental concepts in microeconomics. It uses college algebra and simple geometric concepts to describe the behavior of economic units, such as consumers, firms and resource owners, and to depict their interaction through production and exchange in perfect and imperfect markets. Math Reasoning Proficiency Course.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: A grade of “C-“ or higher in MATH 1050, MATH 1100 or the equivalent
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1025</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Macroeconomics</td>
<td>This course uses mathematical reasoning to provide an elementary quantitative introduction to fundamental concepts in macroeconomics. It uses college algebra and simple geometric concepts to analyze the source of economic growth and fluctuations. Graded on A-F basis only.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 1014 or ECON 1024; and a grade of &quot;C-&quot; or better in MATH 1050, MATH 1100 or equivalent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1051H</td>
<td>General Economics - Honors</td>
<td>One semester course covering principles of microeconomics and macroeconomics. Topics include opportunity costs, gains from trade, efficiency and markets, non-competitive markets, game theory, government spending and taxation, economic growth, monetary and fiscal policy, unemployment and inflation, exchange rates. Math Reasoning Proficiency Course.</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Honors eligibility required and C- or higher in MATH 1050 or MATH 1100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2004</td>
<td>Undergraduate Topics in Economics - Social Science</td>
<td>Organized study of selected topics in Economics; applied or theoretical economics; covers subjects not included in regularly offered courses.</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2004H</td>
<td>Undergraduate Topics in Economics - Social Science - Honors</td>
<td>Organized study of selected topics in Economics; applied or theoretical economics; covers subjects not included in regularly offered courses.</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td>Honors eligibility required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2004W</td>
<td>Undergraduate Topics in Economics - Social Science - Writing Intensive</td>
<td>Organized study of selected topics in Economics; applied or theoretical economics; covers subjects not included in regularly offered courses.</td>
<td>1-3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2351</td>
<td>Economic Decision-Making</td>
<td>This course reviews the economic foundations of cost-benefit analysis and applies these principles to practical evaluation problems faced by consumers, managers, and policy-makers. The foundational topics covered include consumer behavior, firm production and costs, welfare analysis in competitive and imperfect markets, taxes and inflation, and the workings of asset and insurance markets. These principles are then applied using common paradigms for evaluating risks, costs, and benefits in consumer finances, business management, and government project evaluation.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 1500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2371</td>
<td>Economic Data Analysis</td>
<td>(same as ABM 2225). Elementary statistical inference. Math Reasoning Proficiency Course.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 1100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3224</td>
<td>Introduction to International Economics</td>
<td>A topical course which emphasizes the application of basic economic analysis to real and current international economic issues. Topics include free trade, protectionism, free trade areas, multilateral trade negotiations, trade and development, exchange rates, the International Monetary System, and economic integration.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 1000, ECON 1014, ECON 1024 or ECON 1051</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3229</td>
<td>Money, Banking and Financial Markets</td>
<td>Operation of the U.S. financial and economic system. Covers interest rates, banking regulation, the money supply process and the conduct of the Federal Reserve, inflation and the macroeconomy, exchange rates and the international financial system, rational expectations, and efficient markets.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 1000 or ECON 1051; or ABM 1042; or ECON 1014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3229H</td>
<td>Money, Banking and Financial Markets - Honors</td>
<td>Operation of the U.S. financial and economic system. Covers interest rates, banking regulation, the money supply process and the conduct of the Federal Reserve, inflation and the macroeconomy, exchange rates and the international financial system, rational expectations, and efficient markets.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>ECON 1014 and ECON 1015; or ECON 1000 or ECON 1051; or ABM 1042; or ECON 1014; or ABM 1042. Honors eligibility required</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3251</td>
<td>Managerial Economics</td>
<td>Theory of rational behavior in consumption, production, and pricing decisions of households and firms. Topics include the economics of the firm in the context of partial equilibria in product and factor markets under competition, monopoly, oligopoly and monopolistic competition as well as game theory. No credit for students who have completed ECON 4351.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MATH 1400 or MATH 1500 or equivalent and (ECON 1000 or ECON 1014)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3271</td>
<td>Introduction to Applied Econometric Practice</td>
<td>Introduction to the use of regression analysis of economic data, including simple and multiple regression, dummy variables. Econometric problems considered include heteroscedasticity, autocorrelation, multicollinearity and simultaneous equation issues.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Recommended Courses**

- **ECON 1014**: For students with a grade of "C-" or better in MATH 1050, MATH 1100 or equivalent.
- **ECON 1051**: For students with Honors eligibility required and C- or higher in MATH 1050 or MATH 1100.
- **ECON 2004**: For students with Honors eligibility required and C- or higher in MATH 1050 or MATH 1100.
- **ECON 2351**: For students with MATH 1400 or MATH 1500 or equivalent and (ECON 1000 or ECON 1014) or ABM 1041.
- **ECON 3271**: For students with MATH 1400 or MATH 1500 or equivalent and (ECON 1000 or ECON 1014) or ABM 1041.
ECONOM 3323: Capitalism, Democracy and Society
This is a one-credit seminar course for students interested in careers involving social science research and analysis; topics covered will be a selection of classic and contemporary debates in the social sciences.
Credit Hour: 1
Prerequisites: ECONOM 1014 and ECONOM 1015, or ECONOM 1051

ECONOM 3367: Law and Economics
This course is a survey of economic analyses of American legal institutions. Students will apply basic microeconomics, game theoretic and statistical concepts to the study of property, contracts, torts, the legal process, crime, and the judiciary.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: (ECONOM 1014 or ECONOM 1024 or ABM 1041) and (STAT 1200 or STAT 2500) or equivalent

ECONOM 3367W: Law and Economics - Writing Intensive
This course is a survey of economic analyses of American legal institutions. Students will apply basic microeconomics, game theoretic and statistical concepts to the study of property, contracts, torts, the legal process, crime, and the judiciary.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: (ECONOM 1014 or ECONOM 1024 or ABM 1041) and (STAT 1200 or STAT 2500) or equivalent

ECONOM 3385: Readings in Economics
Directed readings in intermediate economics. Students develop and complete a directed readings program covering content appropriate for an intermediate undergraduate economics course under the guidance of a faculty mentor. Credit arranged by the instructor.
Credit Hour: 1-3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 1014 and instructor's consent

ECONOM 3940: Internship
Internship experience for students interested in economics. Supervised internship work with approval of Director of Undergraduate Studies and academic adviser. Graded on S/U basis only.
Credit Hours: 1-3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 1014 or ECONOM 1000 or ECONOM 1051

ECONOM 3950: Practicum in Economics
Practical experience in consulting, teaching or research guided by faculty advisor. Graded on S/U basis only.
Credit Hour: 1-3
Prerequisites: consent of Director of Undergraduate Studies and faculty advisor
Recommended: Grade of B or higher in ECONOM 4351 and ECONOM 4371

ECONOM 4004: Topics in Economics- Social Science
Study in applied or theoretical economics; covers subjects not included in regularly offered courses.
Credit Hour: 1-3

ECONOM 4004W: Topics in Economics- Social Science - Writing Intensive
Study in applied or theoretical economics; covers subjects not included in regularly offered courses.
Credit Hour: 1-3

ECONOM 4311: Labor Economics
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7311). Surveys theoretical explanations of wage and employment determination in contemporary labor markets.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351

ECONOM 4311W: Labor Economics - Writing Intensive
Surveys theoretical explanations of wage and employment determination in contemporary labor markets.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351

ECONOM 4315: Public Economics
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4315). Analyzes economic effects of government expenditures, taxes and debt. Expenditure and taxation principles, tax reform, cost-benefit analysis, fiscal policy.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351

ECONOM 4315W: Public Economics - Writing Intensive
Analyzes economic effects of government expenditures, taxes and debt. Expenditure and taxation principles, tax reform, cost-benefit analysis, fiscal policy.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351

ECONOM 4316: State and Local Finance
State and local tax and expenditure problems, intergovernmental fiscal relations, problems of metropolitan areas.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351 or instructor's consent

ECONOM 4317: Urban Economics
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7317). This is a class in urban economics. Topics covered include: formation of cities, land markets, housing markets, economics of transportation and commuting, cities as engines of growth and issues affecting cities such as crime, poverty and migration. Graded on A-F basis only.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351

ECONOM 4317W: Urban Economics - Writing Intensive
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7317). This is a class in urban economics. Topics covered include: formation of cities, land markets, housing markets, economics of transportation and commuting, cities as engines of growth and issues affecting cities such as crime, poverty and migration. Graded on A-F basis only.
Credit Hours: 3
ECONOM 4320: History of Economic Thought
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7320). Origins of modern economic thought in the context of social and intellectual environment of the time in which they originated, their contribution to their period and to modern thought.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 1014 and ECONOM 1015; or ECONOM 1000 or ECONOM 1051

ECONOM 4320W: History of Economic Thought
Origins of modern economic thought in the context of social and intellectual environment of the time in which they originated, their contribution to their period and to modern thought.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: (ECONOM 1014 or ECONOM 1024) and ECONOM 1015, or ECONOM 1051

ECONOM 4326: Economics of International Trade
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7326). The microeconomic theory of international trade. Topics include comparative advantage, the theory of commercial policy, economic integration, trade with less developed countries and the trade effects of economic growth.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351

ECONOM 4326W: Economics of International Trade - Writing Intensive
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7326). The microeconomic theory of international trade. Topics include comparative advantage, the theory of commercial policy, economic integration, trade with less developed countries and the trade effects of economic growth.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351

ECONOM 4328: Financial Economics
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7328). Financial economics is economics applied to tradeable financial assets, such as stocks and bonds. The main topics covered are the valuation of stocks, bonds, and other financial assets; portfolio theory; the capital asset pricing model; the efficient market hypothesis; capital structure theories; options and other derivatives; principal/agent issues; and behavioral finance. The course uses simple math and current examples to understand and apply the theories.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 1014; (MATH 1400 or MATH 1500); and (STAT 2500 or ABM 2225)

ECONOM 4329: The Banking System and the Money Market
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7329). Organization of the money market; credit control procedures and aims, effect of bank expansion and contraction on money market and national income deregulation.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 1015 or ABM 1042 or ECONOM 1000 or ECONOM 1051

ECONOM 4329W: The Banking System and the Money Market - Writing Intensive
Organization of the money market; credit control procedures and aims, effect of bank expansion and contraction on money market and national income deregulation.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 1015 or ABM 1042 or ECONOM 1000 or ECONOM 1051

ECONOM 4340: Introduction to Game Theory
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7340). An introduction to the theory of games, viewed as a set of tools used widely in economics to study situations in which decision-makers (consumers, firms, governments, etc.) interact. The course introduces the basic theory, emphasizing the concepts and their economic applications.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351

ECONOM 4345: Economics of Education
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7345). Economic theory is used to analyze the market for educational services and education policy. Topics include: human capital theory, cost and performance measures for public and private schools, market based approaches to school reform, school finance, higher education cost and access.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: (ECONOM 1014 or ECONOM 1024 or ABM 1041 or ECONOM 1000) and (STAT 2200 or STAT 2500) or equivalent

ECONOM 4345W: Economics of Education - Writing Intensive
Economic theory is used to analyze the market for educational services and education policy. Topics include: human capital theory, cost and performance measures for public and private schools, market based approaches to school reform, school finance, higher education cost and access.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: (ECONOM 1014 or ECONOM 1024 or ABM 1041 or ECONOM 1000) and (STAT 2200 or STAT 2500) or equivalent

ECONOM 4351: Intermediate Microeconomics
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7351). Theory of rational behavior in consumption, production, and pricing decisions of households and firms. Partial equilibria in product and factor markets under competition, monopoly, oligopoly and monopolistic competition. A brief introduction to general equilibrium and welfare economics is provided. Calculus is employed. No credit for students who have completed ECONOM 3251.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: (ECONOM 1014 or ABM 1041 or ECONOM 1000 or ECONOM 1051) and (MATH 1400 or MATH 1500) or equivalent

ECONOM 4351H: Intermediate Microeconomics - Honors
Theory of rational behavior in consumption, production, and pricing decisions of households and firms. Partial equilibria in product and factor markets under competition, monopoly, oligopoly and monopolistic competition. A brief introduction to general equilibrium and welfare economics is provided. Calculus is employed. No credit for students who have completed ECONOM 3251.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: (ECONOM 1014 or ABM 1041 or ECONOM 1000 or ECONOM 1051) and (MATH 1400 or MATH 1500) or equivalent
economics is provided. Calculus is employed. No credit for students who have completed ECONOM 3251.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** (ECONOM 1014 or ECONOM 1024 or ABM 1041) and MATH 1400 or equivalent. Honors eligibility required

**ECONOM 4353: Intermediate Macroeconomics**  
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7353). The study of the structure and performance of national economics. Topics include: long-term economic growth, aggregate economic fluctuations, unemployment, and inflation; consequences for national economies of being part of the global economic system; government policies and macroeconomic performance.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** (ECONOM 1000 or ECONOM 1015 or ABM 1042) and (MATH 1400 or MATH 1500) or equivalent

**ECONOM 4353W: Intermediate Macroeconomics - Writing Intensive**  
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7353). The study of the structure and performance of national economics. Topics include: long-term economic growth, aggregate economic fluctuations, unemployment, and inflation; consequences for national economies of being part of the global economic system; government policies and macroeconomic performance.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** (ECONOM 1000 or ECONOM 1015 or ABM 1042) and (MATH 1400 or MATH 1500) or equivalent

**ECONOM 4355: Industrial Organization and Competitive Strategy**  
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7355). Analyzes the structure of industry, its impact on the operations of the firm and significance for public policy. The focus is on strategic interaction among firms with market power. Topics include oligopoly, competition, collusion, price discrimination, product differentiation, advertising, entry and exit.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351

**ECONOM 4355W: Industrial Organization and Competitive Strategy - Writing Intensive**  
Analyzes the structure of industry, its impact on the operations of the firm and significance for public policy. The focus is on strategic interaction among firms with market power. Topics include oligopoly, competition, collusion, price discrimination, product differentiation, advertising, entry and exit.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351

**ECONOM 4357: Health Economics**  
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7357, PUB_AF 7357). Analyzes the economics of health care in the United States with particular attention paid to the role of government. It examines the demand for health care and the structure and consequences of public and private health insurance; the supply of health care, including professional training, licensure, specialization and compensation, hospital competition and finance, and the determinants and consequences of technical change in medicine and health care reform.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**ECONOM 4357W: Health Economics - Writing Intensive**  
Analyzes the economics of health care in the United States with particular attention paid to the role of government. It examines the demand for health care and the structure and consequences of public and private health insurance; the supply of health care, including professional training, licensure, specialization and compensation, hospital competition and finance, and the determinants and consequences of technical change in medicine and health care reform.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351 and (STAT 2200 or STAT 2500) or equivalent

**ECONOM 4370: Quantitative Economics**  
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7370). The aim of this course is to provide an introduction to the mathematical language of economic theory. Topics include linear models, matrix algebra, rules of differentiation and comparative static analysis, optimization.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** MATH 1300 and MATH 1400 or MATH 1500 or equivalent

**ECONOM 4371: Introductory Econometrics**  
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 7371). Study methods for quantitative analysis of economic data. Estimation techniques, tests of significance, prediction and forecasting reviewed with respect to problems presented by economic data and information demands of economic decision models.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** (ECONOM 1014 or ECONOM 1000 or ABM 1041 or equivalent) and (ECONOM 2371 or STAT 2200 or STAT 2500 or STAT 4710 or ABM 2225 or equivalent)

**ECONOM 4385: Problems in Economics**  
Directed readings in advanced economics. Students develop and complete a directed readings program on a focused economics topic that covers content appropriate for an advanced undergraduate economics course under the guidance of a faculty mentor. Credit arranged by the instructor.

**Credit Hour:** 1-3  
**Prerequisites:** ECONOM 4351, ECONOM 4371, and instructor's consent. Not open to non-majors

**ECONOM 4775: Dynamic Optimization and its Applications to the Natural Sciences and Economics**  

**Credit Hour:** 1-3  
**Prerequisites:** ECONOM 4370 or instructor's consent

**ECONOM 4846: Economics of Discrimination**  
This course surveys economic research on the causes and consequences of race and sex disparities in economic and social
indicators, with a particular emphasis on recent empirical studies and current domestic policy debates.

**ECONOM 4846W: Economics of Discrimination - Writing Intensive**
This course surveys economic research on the causes and consequences of race and sex disparities in economic and social indicators, with a particular emphasis on recent empirical studies and current domestic policy debates.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** ECONOM 2371 or ECONOM 3271 or STAT 2500  
**Corequisites:** ECONOM 4371 or STAT 3500

**ECONOM 4940: Internship in Economics**
Internship experience for Economics majors. 40 hours of supervised internship work with approval of Director of Undergraduate Studies and academic advisor. Graded on S/U basis only.

**Credit Hours:** 1-3  
**Prerequisites:** C or higher in ECONOM 4351 and ECONOM 4371; Declared economics majors who have a minimum overall CUM GPA of 2.75 and have junior or senior standing  
**Recommended:** Students must have completed at least 15 credit hours at MU

**ECONOM 4965: Independent Research in Economics**
Development of a carefully considered research project under close supervision of a faculty member. Credit arranged by instructor.

**Credit Hour:** 1-3  
**Prerequisites:** instructor's consent

**ECONOM 4970: Senior Seminar in Economics**
Seminar for graduating seniors who are majoring in economics. Multiple writing assignments will emphasize synthesis of theoretical, empirical, and institutional economics. Not open to non-majors.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**ECONOM 4995: Honors Thesis**
Not open to non-majors. Capstone course required for Economics honors students.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** ECONOM 4351

**ECONOM 7001: Topics in Economics - General**
Study in applied or theoretical economics. Subjects and earnable credit may vary from semester to semester.

**Credit Hour:** 1-99  
**Prerequisites:** instructor's consent

**ECONOM 7311: Labor Economics**
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4311). Surveys theoretical explanations of wage and employment determination in contemporary labor markets.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**ECONOM 7315: Public Economics**
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4315). Analyzes economic effects of government expenditures, taxes and debt. Expenditure and taxation principles, tax reform, cost-benefit analysis, fiscal policy.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351

**ECONOM 7316: State and Local Finance**
State and local tax and expenditure problems, intergovernmental fiscal relations, problems of metropolitan areas.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 7351 or instructor's consent

**ECONOM 7317: Urban Economics**
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4317). This is a class in urban economics. Topics covered include: formation of cities, land markets, housing markets, economics of transportation and commuting, cities as engines of growth and issues affecting cities such as crime, poverty and migration. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours:** 3

**ECONOM 7320: History of Economic Thought**
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4320). Origins of modern economic thought in the context of social and intellectual environment of the time in which they originated, their contribution to their period and to modern thought.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** ECONOM 1014 or ECONOM 1024 and ECONOM 1015 or ECONOM 1051H

**ECONOM 7326: Economics of International Trade**
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4326). The microeconomic theory of international trade. Topics include comparative advantage, the theory of commercial policy, economic integration, trade with LDC's and the trade effects of economic growth.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** ECONOM 7351 or instructor's consent

**ECONOM 7328: Financial Economics**
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4328). Financial economics is economics applied to tradeable financial assets, such as stocks and bonds. The main topics covered are the valuation of stocks, bonds, and other financial assets; portfolio theory; the capital asset pricing model; the efficient market hypothesis; capital structure theories; options and other derivatives; principal/agent issues; and behavioral finance. The course uses simple math and current examples to understand and apply the theories.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** ECONOM 1014; (MATH 1400 or MATH 1500); and (STAT 2500 or ABM 2225)
ECONOM 7329: The Banking System and the Money Market
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4329). Organization of the money market; credit control procedures and aims, effect of bank expansion and contraction on money market and national income deregulation.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 1015 or ABM 1042 or ECONOM 1000 or ECONOM 1051

ECONOM 7340: Introduction to Game Theory
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4340). An introduction to the theory of games, viewed as a set of tools used widely in economics to study situations in which decision-makers (consumers, firms, governments, etc.) interact. The course introduces the basic theory, emphasizing the concepts and their economic applications.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 7351 or instructor's consent

ECONOM 7345: Economics of Education
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4345). Economic theory is used to analyze the market for educational services and education policy. Topics include: human capital theory, cost and performance measures for public and private schools, market-based approaches to school reform, school finance, higher education cost and access.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: (ECONOM 1014 or ECONOM 1024 or ABM 1041 or ECONOM 1000) and (STAT 2200 or STAT 2500) or equivalent

ECONOM 7351: Intermediate Microeconomics
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4351). Theory of rational behavior in consumption, production, and pricing decisions of households and firms. Partial equilibria in product and factor markets under competition, monopoly, oligopoly and monopolistic competition. A brief introduction to general equilibrium and welfare economics is provided. Calculus is employed. No credit for students who have completed 3251.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: (ECONOM 1014 or ECONOM 1051) and MATH 1400 or equivalent

ECONOM 7353: Intermediate Macroeconomics
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4353). The study of the structure and performance of national economics. Topics include: long-term economic growth, aggregate economic fluctuations, unemployment, and inflation; consequences for national economies of being part of the global economic system; government policies and macroeconomic performance.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: (ECONOM 1000 or ECONOM 1015 or ABM 1042) and (MATH 1400 or MATH 1500) or equivalent

ECONOM 7355: Industrial Organization and Competitive Strategy
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4355). Analyzes the structure of industry, its impact on the operations of the firm and significance for public policy. The focus is on strategic interaction among firms with market power. Topics include oligopoly, competition, collusion, price discrimination, product differentiation, advertising, entry and exit.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 7351

ECONOM 7357: Health Economics
(same as PUB_A 7357; cross-leveled with ECONOM 4357). Analyzes the economics of health care in the United States with particular attention paid to the role of government. It examines the demand for health care and the structure and consequences of public and private health insurance; the supply of health care, including professional training, licensure, specialization and compensation, hospital competition and finance, and the determinants and consequences of technical change in medicine: and examination of recent proposals and initiatives for health care reform.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351 and (STAT 2200 or STAT 2500) or equivalent

ECONOM 7361: Comparative Economic Systems
(cross-leveled with Econom 4361). Study of capitalism, market socialism, and central planning.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3229 and ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351

ECONOM 7370: Quantitative Economics
(cross-leveled with Econom 4370). The aim of this course is to provide an introduction to the mathematical language of economic theory. Topics include linear models, matrix algebra, rules of differentiation and comparative static analysis, optimization.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1300 and MATH 1400 or MATH 1500 or equivalent

ECONOM 7371: Introductory Econometrics
(cross-leveled with ECONOM 4371). Study methods for quantitative analysis of economic data. Estimating techniques, tests of significance, prediction and forecasting reviewed with respect to problems presented by economic data and information demands of economic decision models.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 3251 or ECONOM 4351 and (STAT 2200 or STAT 2500) or equivalent

ECONOM 7775: Dynamic Optimization and its Applications to the Natural Sciences and Economics
Credit Hour: 1-3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 7370 or instructor's consent

ECONOM 8001: Topics in Economics- General
Organized study of selected topics. Subjects and earnable credit may vary from semester to semester.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: instructor's consent
ECONOM 8085: Problems in Economics
Graduate students may select topics for study and investigation subject to approval by supervising faculty.

Credit Hour: 1-99

ECONOM 8340: Game Theory
Game theory is the study of strategic behavior by agents who perceive themselves as "large" relative to the market and who therefore consider the effect of their behavior on others. This course examines the rigorous theory of strategic interaction of rational agents. May be repeated for credit. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 4351 or equivalent; MATH 1320 or equivalent

ECONOM 8370: Mathematics for Economics
The aim of this course is to cover essential mathematics used in economics. Topics include introductory linear algebra, multivariate calculus, comparative statics analysis, unconstrained optimization, and equality constrained optimization. May be repeated for credit. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 4351 or equivalent; MATH 1320 or equivalent

ECONOM 8413: Research Workshop I
Required course for economics MA students. Combines instruction, student presentations, and seminar participation to introduce research methods and practice. A major research paper are required.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 8451, ECONOM 8453, and ECONOM 8473 or instructor's consent

ECONOM 8451: Microeconomic Theory
MA-level course in microeconomic theory. The course relies extensively on calculus to survey theories of: rational behavior in consumption, production, and pricing decisions of households and firms; partial equilibria in product and factor markets under competition, monopoly, oligopoly and monopolistic competition; and general equilibrium and welfare.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 4351 or equivalent; MATH 1320 or equivalent

ECONOM 8453: Macroeconomic Theory
Basic models in macroeconomics will be covered with emphasis on assumptions and on how hypotheses can be tested. Course is an introductory survey for students intending to develop ability for research in macroeconomics.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 4353 or equivalent; at least concurrent enrollment in ECONOM 8451. Instructor's consent required for non graduate level students

ECONOM 8472: Econometric Methods I
Familiarizes students with fundamental techniques found and used in applied economic research. Topics include: ordinary least squares, generalized least square, instrumental variables, maximum likelihood estimation, and generalized methods of moments.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: STAT 7710 or instructor's consent
ECONOM 9447: Topics in Microeconomic Policy Analysis
(same as PUB_AF 9447). Applies the methods and techniques of microeconomics and to specific timely policy questions. Taught by applied-microeconomics faculty and focuses on current topics in labor economics, public economics, crime economics, the economics of education, health economics, and other applied areas of microeconomics.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 9446
Recommended: Concurrent enrollment in ECONOM 8473 or ECONOM 9473

ECONOM 9451: Advanced Microeconomic Theory I
The theory of rational behavior and partial equilibrium in markets. Topics include consumer behavior, theory of the firm, decisions making under uncertainty, perfect competition, monopoly and monopsony, and imperfect competition. Graded on A/F basis only.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 9451 or instructor's consent; PhD standing

ECONOM 9452: Advanced Microeconomic Theory II
Survey of equilibrium theory and market failures in economics. Topics include the structure and modeling of games, and cooperative and non-cooperative equilibrium concepts.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 9451 or instructor's consent

ECONOM 9453: Advanced Macroeconomic Theory I
Aggregate models of life-cycle microfoundations, of macroeconomics fluctuations and growth. Graded on A-F basis only.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: departmental consent; PhD standing

ECONOM 9454: Advanced Macroeconomic Theory II
Analyzes topics in income analysis, including capital theory and economic dynamics.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 9453 or instructor's consent

ECONOM 9455: Monopoly and Competition
A survey of the theoretical and empirical literature on the organization of industries. Includes study of monopsonized markets, competitive markets, and strategic interaction among firms in imperfectly competitive markets. Both the rationale and practice of anti-trust policy are studied.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 9452 and ECONOM 9471 or instructor's consent

ECONOM 9457: Computational Economics
Covers numerical and computational methods to solve economic models at the research frontier. Emphasis is on practical applications to prepare students for independent research. Graded on A-F basis only.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 8451 and ECONOM 8453 and ECONOM 8472

ECONOM 9471: Advanced Game Theory
Presents core concepts in game theory and illustrates their uses with a range of applications.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 9452 or instructor's consent

ECONOM 9472: Econometric Theory I
Analysis of linear regression models from an advanced statistical perspective.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 9472 or instructor's consent

ECONOM 9473: Econometric Theory II
Analysis of nonlinear regression models and other essential econometric tools not covered in ECONOM 9472 from an advanced statistical perspective.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 9473 or instructor's consent

ECONOM 9474: Advanced Topics in Econometrics I
Equips students with some essential tools for conducting publishable econometric research. Topics at the discretion of the instructor - typically time series analysis. Graded on A-F basis only.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 9473 or instructor's consent

ECONOM 9476: Advanced Topics in Econometrics II
Equips students with some essential tools for conducting publishable econometric research. Topics at the discretion of the instructor - typically microeconometrics.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 9473 or instructor's consent

ECONOM 9477: Advanced Topics in Econometrics III
Equips students with some essential tools for conducting publishable econometric research. Topics at the discretion of the instructor - typically the second semester of a two-semester time series sequence beginning with ECONOM 9474 or a two-semester microeconometrics sequence beginning with ECONOM 9476.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: ECONOM 9473 or instructor's consent

ECONOM 9479: Mathematical Methods for Economics
Mathematical methods for doctoral students in economics. Graded on A-F basis only.
Credit Hours: 3