Agricultural Systems Technology (AG_S_TCH)

AG_S_TCH 1020: Introduction to Agricultural Systems Technology
Introductory course that acquaints students with the general technical areas of Agricultural Systems Technology. A systematic problem-solving approach is applied to problems derived from each of six technical areas within Agricultural Systems Technology. The six areas in addition to agricultural safety include applied physical principles, surface water management, Ohms law, electrical circuits, machinery systems and technology, grain and feed material handling and, drone technology systems and introduction to precision agriculture.
Credit Hours: 3

AG_S_TCH 1040: Physical Principles for Agricultural Applications
A basic course in quantitative reasoning and problem solving for agricultural systems management. Mathematics and Physics applications for agricultural systems. Topic areas include technical mathematics, motion, energy, simple machines, and power transmission.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher

AG_S_TCH 2007: Topics in Agricultural Systems Management-Physical
Current and new technical developments in agricultural systems management.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: Instructor's consent
Recommended: 6 hours in AG_S_M or instructor's consent

AG_S_TCH 2199: Seminar in Professional Development
ASM faculty meet with and discuss what it means to be a professional in the field of Agricultural Systems Technology. In general, the course includes aspects of what it means to be a professional, to develop a resume, tips for interviewing, finding a job, and building one's career. A second major aspect of the course is to explore the field of Agricultural Systems Technology to gain a better understanding of various potential career paths available to students in Agricultural Systems Technology. Graded on A-F basis only.
Credit Hour: 1-3
Prerequisites: AST Freshman, Sophomores, Transfer students or instructor consent
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1020

AG_S_TCH 2220: Agricultural/Industrial Facility Systems
Fundamental principles and practices are presented to evaluate and organize floor plans for new and existing facilities. Overview of concrete, wood and steel as basic construction materials is provided to understand selection of which materials best fit various facility system applications. A fundamental understanding of basic building loads is covered to select which structural systems best fit various facility systems. Various building indoor environmental conditions are presented to understand that temperature, humidity and indoor air quality change depending upon facility function. Target indoor conditions along with outside design conditions drive the selection of building envelope insulation levels. Building heating energy use is estimated to select appropriate building envelope insulation levels. Basic ventilation rates are calculated to control indoor building moisture and provide adequate indoor air quality. An emphasis on computer-based facility operation and management is addressed to understand the relationships between building operation (indoor temperature and ventilation delivered), building envelope insulation level and outdoor weather conditions from both a design and annual perspective on total energy use. An overview of indoor lighting systems and lighting energy use is presented using a life cycle analyses perspective.
Credit Hours: 3
Recommended: MATH 1100 or higher. AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 2320: Internal Combustion Power
This course is broken into modules including: 1) An introduction to the development of the internal combustion engine. 2) Basics of internal combustion engine construction (hands on in lab) 3) An introduction to thermodynamics 4) Petroleum, bio-based and other fuels 5) Modern lubricants and modern hydraulics 6) Integration of electronic technology with internal combustion power 7) Power trains and power transfer 8) Traction, ballasting, and weight distribution 9) Engine and machinery safety 10) Emerging technologies relating to engine and tractor power. Students will be expected to work in teams on group projects and in the laboratory setting. Each student will participate in two lectures per week and one two hour lab per week.
Credit Hours: 3
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 2340: Pesticide Application Equipment
A course that teaches the safe use of pesticides for animals and plant protection, the selection of PPE, personal and environmental protection; pesticide labels and regulations for plants and animals. The course introduces pest identification such as insects and weeds. The principles of pesticide application; understanding the pesticide label; sprayer hydraulics and spray atomization; calibration, mixing calculations and compatibility of tank mixes. Hand operated equipment, small sprayer systems, and large field sprayers are compared. Precision pesticide application including the operation of drones and variable rate technology to reduce the volume of spray needed will be discussed. Students earn their private applicators license.
Credit Hours: 3
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040. MATH 1100 or higher

AG_S_TCH 2345: Chemical Application Systems
Systems, components and operation practices used in the chemical application industry. Liquid and granular application systems and respective components will be studied along with procedures for minimizing drift, system calibration, recommended maintenance, and off-season storage procedures.
Credit Hour: 2-3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher

AG_S_TCH 2360: Fluid Power
Basic power hydraulic theory and application. Hydraulic systems, components and circuits are demonstrated using hydraulic trainers. Items...
and safety and health program design amongst agricultural populations. Additionally, students will develop an understanding of how to develop a safety risk management plan for a farm or other agricultural related business.

**Credit Hours: 3**
**Prerequisites:** Junior or senior standing or instructor's consent

**AG_S_TCH 4025: Principles of Injury Prevention**
Basic foundations of injury causation and prevention in home, motor vehicle, public and work environments. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours: 3**
**Prerequisites:** Junior or Senior standing or Instructor's consent required
**Recommended:** ENGLISH 1000, MATH 1100

**AG_S_TCH 4030: Legal Aspects of Occupational Safety and Health**
A review of the common legal issues facing safety practitioners in the workplace. Includes OSHA, EPA and DOT regulations; workers' compensation, as well as common liability issues. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours: 2**
**Prerequisites:** junior or senior standing or instructor's consent
**Recommended:** ENGLISH 1000, MATH 1100

**AG_S_TCH 4035: Occupational Safety Management**
Introduction to occupational safety and health administration and management. Focus on development and management of safety programs and obtaining employee involvement in occupational safety programs. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours: 3**
**Prerequisites:** Junior or Senior standing or Instructor's consent
**Recommended:** ENGLISH 1000, MATH 1100

**AG_S_TCH 4040: Fire Protection and Prevention**
An overview of the current problems and technology in the fields of fire protection and fire prevention, with emphasis on industrial needs, focusing on the individual with industrial safety responsibilities. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours: 3**
**Prerequisites:** junior or senior standing or instructor's consent
**Recommended:** ENGLISH 1000, MATH 1100

**AG_S_TCH 4045: Occupational Safety**
Identifies safety and health risks in industrial work environments. Focus on how managers and supervisors meet their responsibilities for providing a safe workplace for their employees. Includes the identification and remediation of workplace hazards. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours: 3**
**Prerequisites:** Junior or Senior standing or Instructor's consent
**Recommended:** ENGLISH 1000, MATH 1100

**AG_S_TCH 4140: Electricity: Wiring and Equipment**
Fundamental electrical AC and DC power applications, code requirements, and safety considerations. Topics such as single-phase and three-phase circuits design, analysis, and safety; electric motor performance characteristics; magnetic motor
controls; electrical conductor and safety equipment selection; lighting systems technology and design; electric power usage; power factor, relays, magnetic control switches, programmable logic controllers, solar power, wind power variable frequency drives, electric over hydraulic systems, and basic electrical theory are discussed. Emphasis on selection and use of electrical wiring materials and equipment for agricultural and industrial applications.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 4150: Biorenewable Systems Technology
Converting biorenewable resources into bioenergy and biobased products. Biorenewable concepts as they relate to drivers of change, feedstock production, processes, products, co-products, economics, transportation and logistics, and marketing.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100, CHEM 1100 and ABM 1041

AG_S_TCH 4160: Internet of Things for Agricultural Technology
Introduction to basic concepts and applications of Internet of Things (IoT) technology in agriculture and its impacts on farming and the agricultural industry. Show-case of typical IoT systems used on farms, farm equipment and how information is stored in the digital cloud. Hands on experience using essential IoT components, including hardware (wireless sensors, controllers, computers and network devices) and software. IoT systems will be used to monitor and control the physical environment for plant, livestock, soil, water, and food systems in controlled environment and field conditions. The course will also cover introduction of block chains, network security and emerging technologies for data processing and analytics.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or equivalent
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 4140, AG_S_TCH 1040, BIOL_EN 4380

AG_S_TCH 4220: Material Handling and Conditioning
(cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 7220). Principles required for processing and handling food and feed materials; selection of machines; analysis and development of systems for processing and handling grain and bulk material.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 4225: Preservation of Grain Quality
Principles and management for grain quality preservation. Grain drying and grain storage. Psychrometrics. Fan and airflow. Grain handling methods and system planning. Grain quality measurement and end-use value analysis.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040 and AG_S_TCH 4220

AG_S_TCH 4320: Agricultural Equipment and Machinery
(cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 7320). Selection, sizing, and operational principles of tractors and machinery systems. Cost analysis and computer techniques applied to planning and management of agricultural machine systems, principles, operation, and application of agricultural machinery. This course also develops an understanding of mechanical power trains, introduction to traction, and chassis mechanics. Topics include an introduction to thermodynamics, machine field capacity, power train requirements, power transfer, modern lubricants, traction, ballasting, weight distribution and equipment selection for tillage, planting, grain and forage harvesting, and transporting materials.

Credit Hours: 4
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 4330: Principles for Food Processing
(same as F_S 4330; cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 7330, F_S 7330). Introduction to basic engineering concepts used to process raw materials. Principle topics include energy and material balance, fluid flow, heat transfer, refrigeration and freezing, and preservation.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100, AG_S_TCH 1040 or PHYSCS 1210

AG_S_TCH 4350: Problems in Agricultural Systems Technology
Supervised independent study at the undergraduate level.

Credit Hour: 1-5
Prerequisites: instructor's consent

AG_S_TCH 4360: Precision Agriculture Science and Technology
(same as PLNT_SCI 4360, SOIL 4360; cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 7360, SOIL 7360, PLNT_SCI 7360). Precision agriculture is an information-based approach to farming whereby variability is managed to optimize crop production and reduce environmental pollution. This course provides an overview of precision agriculture technologies (like GIS, GPS, remote sensing), mapping methods, and case studies illustrating decisions and management.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: PLNT_SCI 2100 or SOIL 2100, or PLNT_SCI 2110; MATH 1100; AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 4365: Machinery Management Using Precision Agriculture Technology
(cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 7365). The focus of this course involves the use of planters, combines, and chemical sprayers to manage the seeding, fertilization, chemical application, and harvesting activities via GPS technologies. One will learn how to manage these tools efficiently and accurately. Valuable precision agriculture management skills are emphasized. The equipment's geographic location and is recorded simultaneously with the volume of product applied and weather information (wind, temperature, humidity, etc.). GPS guidance is one of the main technologies to be studied throughout this course.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040, and AG_S_TCH 4360 or PLNT_SCI 4360 or SOIL 4360
AG_S_TCH 4366: Data Management and Analysis Using Precision Agriculture Technology (cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 7366). Course begins with a section on how to minimize errors while collecting spatial datasets. Datasets may include yield data, soil chemical and physical properties with real-time sensors, and soil nutrient data from grids or management zones. The course then continues with a section regarding data analytical techniques such as interpolation. The second half of the course will focus on writing prescriptions based on actual data obtained from industry leader experts. This portion of the course will integrate industry experts as well as hardware/software tools. Graded on A-F basis only.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040, AG_S_TCH 4360, STAT 1200

AG_S_TCH 4368: Profit Strategies Using Precision Agriculture Technology (cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 7368). Course begins with a section on how Precision Agriculture Technology can be used to benefit a farm's financial sustainability. Discussion of various types of farm operations and currently available Precision Agriculture Technology that is already developed and in use will be examined. The course continues by considering cost factors that create barriers for farm operators to adopt Precision Agriculture. The second half of the course will focus on developing a plan to implement various technologies into an existing farm operation and draft a business plan for cost, equipment, and transition the farm into using the following types of technologies, GPS, GIS, VRA, RS, RTK and other types of tracking and monitoring systems. Graded on A-F basis only.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040, AG_S_TCH 4360, STAT 1200

AG_S_TCH 4370: In-Service Course Agriculture System Technology A. Farm Power and Machinery B. Farm Buildings and Conveniences C. Soil and Water Management D. Rural Electrification and Processing E. Agricultural Construction and Maintenance Basic principles relating to agricultural systems management. Applies principles and subject matter in successful classroom presentation at the high school level. F. Precision Agriculture.
Credit Hour: 1-8
Prerequisites: Instructor's consent
Recommended: 10 credits from Agricultural System Technology courses; a B.S. degree in Agriculture

AG_S_TCH 4390: Optimization and Management of Food and Agricultural Systems (same as F_S 4390; cross-leveled with F_S 7390, AG_S_TCH 7390). This course is designed to introduce the student to the concept of layers and interacting systems within an operation and the analytical methods of modeling and simulation to make effective management decisions for optimal system design and function.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 4420: Surface Water Management (cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 7420). Topics include hydrology; soil erosion precautions; elementary surveying; selection and layout of ponds, terraces and water control structures.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 4460: Irrigation and Drainage (cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 7460). Soil, water, plant relationships. Selection and layout of irrigation and drainage systems.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 4940: Agricultural Systems Technology Internship Combines study, observation, and employment with industry or government agency in an area of Agricultural Systems Management. A special problem / learning experience is selected by internship company representative, faculty problem advisor and student. Written and oral reports evaluated by faculty.
Credit Hour: 2-5
Prerequisites: Instructor's consent
Recommended: Sophomore standing and minor or major in Agricultural Systems Management

AG_S_TCH 4970: Agricultural Systems Technology- Capstone Capstone course required of Agricultural Systems Technology majors. Team project involving extensive use of the students education, oral presentations and comprehensive written reports are required. Class experiences include but may not be limited to system selection and comparison, replacement and operating cost calculations, life cycle costing, and business feasibility analysis.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher, AG_S_TCH 1040 and Senior Standing

AG_S_TCH 4970W: Agricultural Systems Technology- Capstone - Writing Intensive Capstone course required of Agricultural Systems Technology majors. Team project involving extensive use of the students education, oral presentations and comprehensive written reports are required. Class experiences include but may not be limited to system selection and comparison, replacement and operating cost calculations, life cycle costing, and business feasibility analysis.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher, AG_S_TCH 1040 and Senior Standing

AG_S_TCH 7001: Topics in Agricultural Systems Management Initial offering of a course in a specific subject matter area related to Agricultural Systems Management. The course is offered when proposed by a faculty member in that area of expertise.
Credit Hours: 3
AG_S_TCH 7020: Agricultural Safety and Health  
(cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 4020). Protecting agricultural workers and the general public in our age of technological and scientific advancement has become one of the most challenging and rewarding career fields. This online agricultural safety and health class will prepare you to respond to these needs, to analyze agricultural hazardous and rural public health situations, to develop and implement safety programs and apply governmental regulations associated with production agriculture. It covers safety training strategies, safety management systems, workplace safety behaviors, safety standards and compliance, risk assessment and risk management, safety performance measurement, safety leadership, and safety and health program design amongst agricultural populations. Additionally, students will develop an understanding of how to develop a safety risk management plan for a farm or other agricultural related business.  
Credit Hours: 3

AG_S_TCH 7085: Problems in Agricultural Systems Management  
Supervised individual study at the graduate level.  
Credit Hour: 1-99

AG_S_TCH 7140: Electricity: Wiring and Equipment  
(cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 4140). Fundamental electrical AC and DC power applications, code requirements, and safety considerations. Topics such as single-phase and three-phase circuits design, analysis, and safety; electric motor performance characteristics; magnetic motor controls; electrical conductor and safety equipment selection; lighting system technology and design; electric power usage; power factor, relays, magnetic control switches, programmable logic controllers, solar power, wind power variable frequency drives, electric over hydraulic systems, and basic electrical theory are discussed. Emphasis on selection and use of electrical wiring materials and equipment for agricultural and industrial applications.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher  
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 7220: Material Handling and Conditioning  
(cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 4220). Principles required for processing and handling food and feed materials; selection of machines; analysis and development of systems for processing and handling grain and bulk materials.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher  
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 7200: Agricultural Equipment and Machinery  
(cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 4320). Selection, sizing, and operational principles of tractors and machinery systems. Cost analysis and computer techniques applied to planning and management of agricultural machine systems, principles, operation, and application of agricultural machinery. This course also develops an understanding of mechanical power trains, introduction to traction, and chassis mechanics. Topics include an introduction to thermodynamics, machine field capacity, power train requirements, power transfer, modern lubricants, traction, ballasting, weight distribution and equipment selection for tillage, planting, grain and forage harvesting, and transporting materials.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher  
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 7300: Principles for Food Processing  
(same as F_S 7300; cross-leveled with F_S 4330, AG_S_TCH 4330). Introduction to basic engineering concepts used to process raw materials. Principle topics include energy and material balance, fluid flow, heat transfer, refrigeration and freezing, and preservation.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Prerequisites or Corequisites: Instructor's consent  
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 and AG_S_TCH 1040 or PHYSCS 1210

AG_S_TCH 7360: Precision Agriculture Science and Technology  
(same as PLNT_SCI 7360 and SOIL 7360; cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 4360, PLNT_SCI 7360, SOIL 7360). Precision agriculture is an information-based approach to farming whereby variability is managed to optimize crop production and reduce environmental pollution. This course provides an overview of precision agriculture technologies (like GIS, GPS, remote sensing), mapping methods, and case studies illustrating decisions and management.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Prerequisites: PLNT_SCI 2100 or SOIL 2100, or PLNT_SCI 2110; MATH 1100; AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 7365: Machinery Management Using Precision Agriculture Technology  
(cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 4365). The focus of this course involves the use of planters, combines, and chemical sprayers to manage the seeding, fertilization, chemical application, and harvesting activities via GPS technologies. One will learn how to manage these tools efficiently and accurately. Valuable precision agriculture management skills are emphasized. The equipment's geographic location and is recorded simultaneously with the volume of product applied and weather information (wind, temperature, humidity, etc.). GPS guidance is one of the main technologies to be studied throughout this course.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher  
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040, and AG_S_TCH 4360 or PLNT_S 4360 or SOIL 4360

AG_S_TCH 7366: Data Management and Analysis Using Precision Agriculture Technology  
(cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 4366). Course begins with a section on how to minimize errors while collecting spatial datasets in agricultural applications. Datasets may include yield data, soil chemical and physical properties with real-time sensors, and soil nutrient data from grids or management zones. The course implements data analytical techniques such as interpolation. The course also focuses on writing prescriptions based on actual data obtained from industry leader experts. This portion of the course will integrate industry experts as well as hardware/software tools.  
Credit Hours: 3  
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher  
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040, AG_S_TCH 4360, STAT 1200
AG_S_TCH 7368: Profit Strategies Using Precision Agriculture Technology (cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 4368). Course begins with section on how Precision Agriculture Technology can be used to benefit a farm's financial sustainability. Discussion of various types of farm operations and currently available Precision Agriculture Technology that is already developed and in use will be examined. The course continues by considering cost factors that create barriers for farm operators to adopt Precision Agriculture. The second half of the course will focus on developing a plan to implement various technologies into an existing farm operation and draft a business plan for cost, equipment, and transition the farm into using the following types of technologies, GPS, GIS, VRA, RS, RTK and other types of tracking and monitoring systems. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040, AG_S_TCH 4360, STAT 1200

AG_S_TCH 7370: In-Service Course Agriculture Systems Management-Farm Power and Machinery
A. Farm Power and Machinery B. Farm Buildings and Conveniences C. Soil and Water Management D. Rural Electrification and Processing E. Agricultural Construction and Maintenance Basic principles relating to agricultural systems management. Applies principles and subject matter in successful classroom presentation at the high school level.

Credit Hour: 1-8
Prerequisites: 10 credits from Agricultural Systems Management courses; a B.S. degree in Agriculture or instructor's consent

AG_S_TCH 7390: Optimization and Management of Food and Agriculture Systems
(same as F_S 7390; cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 4390, F_S 4390). This course is designed to introduce the student to the concept of layers and interacting systems within an operation and the analytical methods of modeling and simulation to make effective management decisions for optimal system design and function.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 7420: Surface Water Management
(cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 4420). Topics include hydrology; soil erosion precautions; elementary surveying; selection and layout of ponds, terraces and water control structures.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 7440: Water Quality and Pollution Control
(cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 4440). Applies scientific principles to a variety of water quality problems arising from activities associated with nonpoint pollution, agricultural chemicals, land disposal of wastes, on-site sewage disposal and individual drinking water systems.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100

AG_S_TCH 7460: Irrigation and Drainage
(cross-leveled with AG_S_TCH 4460). Soil, water, plant relationships. Selection and layout of irrigation and drainage systems.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 or higher
Recommended: AG_S_TCH 1040

AG_S_TCH 8085: Problems in Agricultural Systems Management
Supervised individual study at the graduate level.

Credit Hours: 3

AG_S_TCH 8090: Thesis Research in Agricultural Systems Management
Independent investigation to be presented as a thesis. Graded on a S/U basis only.

Credit Hour: 1-99

AG_S_TCH 8340: Agricultural Mechanization Systems

Credit Hours: 3

AG_S_TCH 8360: Internet of Things for Precision Agriculture Technology
Wireless sensor network and communication technologies of precision agriculture systems (tractors, sprayers, combines, trucks, and field equipment) establishing real time cloud synchronization of data. Evaluation of big data (spatial, economics, environmental, imagery) and how statistical tools can be used to analyze this information.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: AG_S_TCH 4360, AG_S_TCH 7360

AG_S_TCH 9090: Thesis Research in Agricultural Systems Management
Independent investigation to be presented as a thesis. Graded on a S/U basis only.

Credit Hour: 1-99