Food and Hospitality Systems

Food and Hospitality Systems
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Typical employment areas for graduates of the food and hospitality program include quality assurance, quality control, product development, sensory science, flavor chemistry, higher education, hospitality management, and agricultural systems management.

Faculty

Food Science Faculty:
Professor M. Lin**, A. Mustapha**
Associate Professor A. D. Clarke**, I. U. Gruen**, B. Vardhanabhuti**
Assistant Professor K. Krishnaswamy*
Adjunct Associate Professor L. Occena-Po*
Adjunct Assistant Professor G. Zheng*
Research Professor Emeritus M. Ellersieck*
Professor Emeritus F. H. Hsieh*, R. T. Marshall*, N. Unklesbay*

Hospitality Management Faculty:
Professor E. C. Tse**
Associate Professor S. Cho**, D.-Y. Kim**, H. L. Marshall*
Assistant Professor A. Alexander*, P. Liu**, M. Palmero*

Agricultural Systems Management Faculty:
Professor L. Schumacher**
Assistant Professor J. Zhou*

* Graduate Faculty Member - membership is required to teach graduate-level courses, chair master's thesis committees, and serve on doctoral examination and dissertation committees.
** Doctoral Faculty Member - membership is required to chair doctoral examination or dissertation committees. Graduate faculty membership is a prerequisite for Doctoral faculty membership.

Undergraduate

While MU does not offer undergraduate degrees specifically in Food and Hospitality Systems, the University does offer undergraduate opportunities in a number of related areas, both within the College of Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources, and in the other Schools and Colleges that make up the University. Undergraduate degrees related to Food and Hospitality Systems are Food Science and Nutrition, Hospitality Management, and Agricultural Systems Management. The catalog provides a complete list of these degree options (http://catalog.missouri.edu/degreesanddegreeprograms/).

Graduate

- MS in Food and Hospitality Systems (http://catalog.missouri.edu/undergraduategraduate/collegeofagriculturefoodandnaturalresources/foodhospitalitysystems/ms-food-hospitality-systems/)
- PhD in Food and Hospitality Systems (http://catalog.missouri.edu/undergraduategraduate/collegeofagriculturefoodandnaturalresources/foodhospitalitysystems/phd-food-hospitality-systems/)

College of Agriculture, Food and Natural Resources
246 William Stringer Wing
(573) 882-4113
https://foodscience.missouri.edu/graduate-studies/

Director of Graduate and Certificate Studies: Azlin Mustapha

The Food and Hospitality Systems Graduate Program offers three tracks for its M.S. and Ph.D. programs: Food Science, Hospitality Management, and Agricultural Systems Management. The online Graduate Certificate in Food Safety and Defense is also academically housed and administered in the Food and Hospitality Systems Graduate Program.

About Food Science

Candidates are prepared for careers in research or advanced professional careers in the food industry, academia in junior and 4-year colleges, and in supporting roles in academics or industry. Graduates also may play leadership roles in extension, food production, marketing, regulation and quality assurance, or government agencies. Selected careers include research and development for private industry or the federal government, food plant supervision, technical operation, product development, nutrition, distribution, food safety and regulatory work, and higher education.

Facilities and Resources

Departmental cooperation with the food industry is excellent. Specialized facilities for food science study and research include chemical, microbiological, engineering, sensory and analytical laboratories, as well as pilot plants to study food processing.

About Hospitality Management

Graduates will have an understanding of hospitality management concepts as well as core concepts in individual and organizational behaviors, and be able to relate them to real problems of marketing, human resource management, strategic management, and financial planning at the levels of the organization and the industry. The goal of the HM track of the FHS graduate program is to produce preeminent scholars who can contribute to research and industry sectors in hospitality and tourism. Graduates will be marketable to academic programs in hospitality and tourism management, business, park and leisure or consumer and retailing, as well as to industry or government, depending on the student’s specific choice of cognate area and research.

Facilities and Resources

Departmental cooperation with the hospitality industry is excellent. Special facility for food and restaurant consumer-related studies include the Eckles Cafe teaching and research laboratory.

About Agricultural Systems Management

Agricultural Systems Management program is striving to advance agricultural production and management by adopting the emerging technologies, including smart sensing, internet of things, drones (UAS), and artificial intelligence. Students are heavily exposed to the research and teaching environments in smart technologies and gain hands-on experiences in areas of precision agriculture, smart/digital agriculture,
plant high-throughput phenotyping, and agricultural mechanization (such as planting, irrigation, spray, harvesting). Candidates are prepared for careers in research or advanced professional careers in agricultural equipment, grain handling, and farm management industries. They are also trained for positions in higher education, research institutes, and industry. Graduates also may have leadership roles in extension, food production, marketing, regulation and quality assurance, or government agencies. Selected careers include research and development for private industry or the federal government, plant supervision, technical operation, product development, product testing, distribution, agricultural safety and regulatory work, and higher education.

Facilities and Resources

Departmental cooperation with the agricultural industry is excellent. Special facilities for study and research include electrical and mechanical precision and automated agriculture, and waste management laboratories, as well as internships that support the equipment and material handing industry. Students are able to access drones, systems for internet of things and smart sensing, smart farm equipment and high performance computing resources.

Funding

Assistantships are available on a competitive basis to qualified students from funds provided by the Agricultural Experiment Station, research contracts and grants. Fellowships supported by industry and professional societies, based on national competition, are also available.

F_S 1010: Introduction to Viticulture and Enology
This course will give a general overview of growing grapes (viticulture) and winemaking (enology) with an emphasis on Missouri wines and wineries. This course is the first course in a sequence of courses in the viticulture and enology track of the food science degree program.

Credit Hours: 1

F_S 1020: World Food and You
(same as PLNT_S 1020). Basic scientific principles involved in production agriculture, food processing, marketing and consumption. Evaluation and understanding or current agriculture issues that affect human foods and required nutrients.

Credit Hours: 3

F_S 1030: Food Science and Nutrition
Basic principles of science and technology as applied to the problem of providing safe, nutritious, and desirable food for man.

Credit Hours: 3

F_S 2195: Grapes and Wines of the World
(same as PLNT_S 2195). Explores the world of wine through study of viticultural principles and practices, wine styles, classifying wine, the winemaking process and New World and Old World wine regions. Learn wine tasting skills and experience wines from around the world. World wine consumption, social and physical health benefits of moderate wine consumption.

Credit Hours: 3

F_S 2199: Seminar in Professional Development
Readings and discussion related to professional development for the industry.

Credit Hour: 1

F_S 3190: Study Abroad: International Meat, Dairy and Enology
(same as AN_SCI 3190). This study abroad course introduces students to the meat, dairy and wine industries in Germany or in New Zealand (destinations are on a rotational basis). Students will visit small, medium and large-scale producers and learn about differences in comparison to the US industries. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisites: instructor's consent

Credit Hours: 3

F_S 3190H: Study Abroad: International Meat, Dairy and Enology - Honors
(same as AN_SCI 3190). This study abroad course introduces students to the meat, dairy and wine industries in Germany or in New Zealand (destinations are on a rotational basis). Students will visit small, medium and large-scale producers and learn about differences in comparison to the US industries. May be repeated once for credit. Enrollment is limited to Honors eligible students.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: instructor's consent

F_S 3210: Kitchen Chemistry
This course is targeted at current Food Science, Hospitality Management, Nutrition or Biochemistry students who wish to study the application of scientific principles to the practice of cooking. This on-line summer class assumes students have access to a working kitchen. Video cooking projects are submitted weekly. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: CHEM 1100 or higher

F_S 3214: Principles of Meat Science
(same as AN_SCI 3214). Study of the principles involved in the conversion of living animals to meat and by-products; efficient utilization of meat as a food.

Credit Hours: 3

Recommended: one course in Biological Sciences
F_S 3231: Principles of Dairy Foods Science
(same as AN_SCI 3231). Technology, chemistry and microbiology related to milk and its transformation into fluid milk products, fermented dairy foods and spreads. (2 hours of lecture and two hours of laboratory per week.)

Credit Hours: 3
Recommended: One course in Chemistry or Biological Sciences

F_S 3240: Principles of Viticulture I
(same as PLNT_S 3240). Grapevine growth, development, selection, propagation, training systems, pruning, and harvesting; vineyard site selection, design, and development. Graded on A-F basis only.
Prerequisites: F_S 1010 and one of the following: F_S 2195 or PLNT_S 2195 or PLNT_S 2100 or SOIL 2100 or PLNT_S 2110 or PLNT_S 2125.

Credit Hours: 4

F_S 3385: Problems in Food Science
Supervised study in a specialized phase of food science and nutrition.

Credit Hour: 1-99

F_S 4160: Food Process Engineering
(same as BIOL_EN 4160; cross-leveled with BIOL_EN 7160). This course introduces underlying engineering principles in food processing, and unit operations in food industries. Topics include fluid flow, heat transfer in food processing, preservation process, dehydration, refrigeration, food freezing, psychrometrics, emerging technologies, food packaging, and sustainability. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: PHYSCS 1210, AG_S_M 1040 or Consent of Instructor

F_S 4199: Food Industry Senior Seminar
The course explores the structure and the various branches of the food industry. Emphasis is placed on industry trends and the manufacture of specific selected food products and their ingredients. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hour: 1
Prerequisites: F_S 1030 or equivalent, F_S 2199 or equivalent; junior or senior standing

F_S 4301: Topics in Food Science
Instruction in specific subject matter areas in the field of food science and nutrition.

Credit Hour: 1-99

F_S 4310: Food Chemistry and Analysis
(cross-leveled with F_S 7310). Structure, composition and chemical properties of food.

Credit Hours: 4
Recommended: 5 hours Chemistry or Biochemistry

F_S 4311: Investigation of Food Properties
(cross-leveled with F_S 7311). Study of the chemical and physical properties of foods and the interaction of food components.

Credit Hours: 3
Recommended: F_S 4310 or equivalent, or instructor's consent

F_S 4315: Food Chemistry and Analysis Laboratory
(cross-leveled with F_S 7315). The quantitative determination of the constituents of food.

Credit Hours: 3

F_S 4315W: Food Chemistry and Analysis Laboratory - Writing Intensive
(cross-leveled with F_S 7315). The quantitative determination of the constituents of food.

Credit Hours: 3

F_S 4330: Principles of Food Processing
(same as AG_S_M 4330; cross-leveled with F_S 7330, AG_S_M 7330). Introduction to basic engineering concepts used to process raw materials. Principle topics include energy, material balance, fluid flow, heat transfer, refrigeration and freezing, and preservation.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: MATH 1100 and AG_S_M 1040 or PHYSCS 1210

F_S 4331: Technology of Dairy Products and Ingredients
(cross-leveled with F_S 7331). Technology, chemistry, and nutrition of dairy foods as well as functional properties of dairy ingredients.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: F_S 3231 or equivalent
Recommended: one Chemistry course

F_S 4334: Processing Muscle Foods
(same as AN_SCI 4344; cross-leveled with F_S 7344, AN_SCI 7344). Materials and technologies for the manufacture of muscle food products from red meats, poultry and seafood. Experience problem-solving through further processing of complex ingredients and develop skills by practicing operations in a pilot plant facility.

Credit Hours: 3
Recommended: One Chemistry course

F_S 4340: Principles of Viticulture II
(same as PLNT_S 4340). Environmental and biological factors influencing vine physiology and winegrape quality. Irrigation, canopy management, pest and disease control, budgets and current trends in viticulture. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 4
Prerequisites: F_S 3240 or PLNT_S 3240

F_S 4344: Processing Muscle Foods
(same as AN_SCI 4344; cross-leveled with F_S 7344, AN_SCI 7344). Materials and technologies for the manufacture of muscle food products from red meats, poultry and seafood. Experience problem-solving through further processing of complex ingredients and develop skills by practicing operations in a pilot plant facility.

Credit Hours: 3
Recommended: One Chemistry course

F_S 4345: Principles of Viticulture and Winemaking
(same as PLNT_S 4345; cross-leveled with PLNT_S 7345, F_S 7345). This course will cover the basics needed by viticulturists and winemakers to understand grape vine growth and vineyard considerations along with winemaking principles. Viticultural topics will include grapevine growth and development, vineyard design and development, cultivar selection, grapevine propagation, training systems, and harvest and pruning. Winemaking topics will include sensory analysis of grapes, chemical, microbiological and technological aspects of winemaking, and
the analytical methods used for juice and wine analysis. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** BIO_SC 1010 and BIO_SC 1020 or BIO_SC 1030 or BIO_SC 1200 or BIO_SC 1500

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**F_S 4354: Physiology and Biochemistry of Muscle as Food**  
(same as AN_SCI 4354; F_S 7354, AN_SCI 7354). Basic concepts in muscle growth and development of livestock evaluating the effects of environment, welfare, nutrition and genetics regarding muscle metabolism, physiology, and the ultimate condition of muscle as food.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** AN_SCI 3254 or MPP 3202 or BIO_SC 3700; AN_SCI 2001 or AN_SCI 2214 or AN_SCI 2114 or AN_SCI 3214 or F_S 3214 or AN_SCI 3231 or F_S 3231  
**Recommended:** Any Biochemistry or Organic Chemistry course

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**F_S 4370: Food Microbiology**  
(cross-leveled with F_S 7370). Study of bacteria, yeast and molds. Includes dominant flora, public health significance, characterization of organisms, examination of foods representative of major food groups, spoilage, preservation, food fermentations and physiological groups.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** F_S 2172  
**Recommended:** one Biochemistry course

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**F_S 4375: Food Microbiology Laboratory**  
(cross-leveled with F_S 7375). Examination of foods for microorganisms and characterization of major species.

**Credit Hours:** 2  
**Prerequisites or Corequisites:** F_S 4370

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**F_S 4380: Sensory Analysis of Food and Beverages**  
(cross-leveled with F_S 7380). Methodological principles of the sensory analysis of food and beverages.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** F_S 1030; junior or senior standing  
**Recommended:** one statistics course

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**F_S 4385: Problems in Food Science**  
Advanced problems in a selected field of food science and nutrition.

**Credit Hour:** 1-99

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**F_S 4390: Optimization and Management of Food and Agricultural Systems**  
(same as AG_S_M 4390; cross-leveled with F_S 7390; AG_S_M 7390). This course is designed to introduce the student to the concept of layers and interacting systems within an operation and the analytical methods of modeling and simulation to make effective management decisions for optimal system design and function.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** MATH 1100 or higher  
**Recommended:** AG_S_M 1040

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**F_S 4440: Principles of Winemaking and Wine Chemical Analysis**  
(cross-leveled with F_S 7440). The theoretical and practical basics needed by enologists/winemakers including sensory analysis of grapes; chemical, microbiological and technological aspects of winemaking; and the analytical methods used for juice and wine analysis. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours:** 4  
**Recommended:** 5 credit hours inorganic chemistry and organic chemistry or concurrent, or instructor's consent

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**F_S 4441: Cellar Operations and Special Vinifications**  
(cross-leveled with F_S 7441). Theoretical and practical basics needed by winemakers to supervise the operations of the winemaking, wine stabilization and packaging equipment. The theoretical and practical basics needed by winemakers to make special wines including rose, dessert, carbonic maceration, and sparkling wines. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** F_S 4440  
**Recommended:** 5 credit hours inorganic chemistry and organic chemistry or instructor's consent

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**F_S 4941: Internship in Food Science**  
Combines study, observation and employment in an area of food science and nutrition. Written reports, faculty evaluation.

**Credit Hour:** 1-6  
**Prerequisites:** instructor's consent  
**Recommended:** one Food Science course

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**F_S 4970: Food Product Development**  
(cross-leveled with F_S 7970). Capstone course integrating the various disciplines of food science to create new food products.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** Junior or Senior standing, or instructor's consent. ENGLSH 1000 required if course is taught Writing Intensive  
**Recommended:** 9 credit hours of Food Science

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**F_S 4970W: Food Product Development - Writing Intensive**  
Capstone course integrating the various disciplines of food science to create new food products.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** Junior or Senior standing, or instructor's consent. ENGLSH 1000 required if course is taught Writing Intensive  
**Recommended:** 9 credit hours of Food Science

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**F_S 4980: Food Quality Assurance**  
(cross-leveled with F_S 7360). Capstone course integrating various food science disciplines to comply with regulations concerned with protection of the nation's food supply. Applies practices to insure consumers of healthful foods.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** Junior or Senior standing or instructor's consent  
**Recommended:** 9 credit hours of food science
F_S 7160: Food Process Engineering
(same as with BIOL_EN 7160; cross-leveled with F_S 4160, BIOL_EN 4160). This course introduces underlying engineering principles in food processing, and unit operations in food industries. Topics include fluid flow, heat transfer in food processing, preservation process, dehydration, refrigeration, food freezing, psychrometrics, emerging technologies, food packaging, and sustainability. Graded on A-F basis only.
Credit Hours: 3

F_S 7310: Food Chemistry and Analysis
(cross-leveled with F_S 4310). Structure, composition and chemical properties of food.
Credit Hours: 4
Prerequisites: 5 hours Chemistry or Biochemistry

F_S 7311: Investigation of Food Properties
(cross-leveled with F_S 4311). Study of the chemical and physical properties of foods and the interaction of food components. Lecture.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: F_S 4310 or F_S 7310 or equivalent, or instructor's consent

F_S 7315: Food Chemistry and Analysis Laboratory
(cross-leveled with F_S 4315). The quantitative determination of the constituents of food.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: F_S 4310 or concurrent enrollment

F_S 7330: Principles of Food Processing
(same as AG_S_M 7330; cross-leveled with F_S 4330, AG_S_M 4330). Basic principles of food processing, with emphasis on blanching, pasteurization, commercial sterilization, refrigeration, freezing, concentration, dehydration and packing. Impacts of processing on product quality are evaluated.
Credit Hours: 3

F_S 7331: Technology of Dairy Products and Ingredients
(cross-leveled with F_S 4331). Technology, chemistry, and nutrition of dairy foods as well as functional properties of dairy ingredients.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: one Chemistry course and F_S 3231 or equivalent

F_S 7344: Processing Muscle Foods
(same as AN_SCI 7344; cross-leveled with F_S 4344, AN_SCI 4344). Materials and technologies for the manufacture of muscle food products from red meats, poultry and seafood. Experience problem-solving through further processing of complex ingredients and develop skills by practicing operations in a pilot plant facility.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: one Chemistry course

F_S 7354: Physiology and Biochemistry of Muscle as Food
(same as AN_SCI 7354; cross-leveled with F_S 4354, AN_SCI 4354). Basic concepts in muscle growth and development of livestock evaluating the effects of environment, welfare, nutrition and genetics regarding muscle metabolism, physiology, and the ultimate condition of muscle as food.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: AN_SCI 3254 or MPP 3202 or BIO_SC 3700; AN_SCI 2001 or AN_SCI 2214 or AN_SCI 2114 or AN_SCI 3214 or F_S 3214 or AN_SCI 3231 or F_S 3231
Recommended: Any Biochemistry or Organic Chemistry course

F_S 7360: Food Quality Assurance
(cross-leveled with F_S 4980). Capstone course integrating various food science disciplines to comply with regulations concerned with protection of the nation's food supply. Applies practices to insure consumers of healthful foods.
Credit Hours: 3

F_S 7370: Food Microbiology
(cross-leveled with F_S 4370). Study of bacteria, yeast and molds. Includes dominant flora, public health significance, characterization of organisms, examination of foods representative of major food groups, spoilage, preservation, food fermentations and physiological groups.
Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: F_S 2172 and one Biochemistry course or concurrent enrollment

F_S 7375: Food Microbiology Laboratory
(cross-leveled with F_S 4375). Examination of foods for microorganisms and characterization of major species.
F_S 7380: Sensory Analysis of Food and Beverages  
(cross-leveled with F_S 4380). Methodological principles of the sensory analysis of food and beverages.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** F_S 1030; junior or senior standing  
**Recommended:** one statistics course

F_S 7390: Optimization and Management of Food and Agriculture Systems  
(same as AG_S_M 7390; cross-leveled with F_S 4390, AG_S_M 4390). This course is designed to introduce the student to the concept of layers and interacting systems within an operation and the analytical methods of modeling and simulation to make effective management decisions for optimal system design and function.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** MATH 1100 or higher  
**Recommended:** AG_S_M 1040

F_S 7440: Principles of Winemaking and Wine Chemical Analysis  
(cross-leveled with F_S 4440). The theoretical and practical basics needed by enologist/winemakers including sensory analysis of grapes; chemical, microbiological and technological aspects of winemaking; and the analytical methods used for juice and wine analysis. Graded on A-F basis only.  
**Credit Hours:** 4  
**Prerequisites:** 5 hours inorganic chemistry and organic chemistry or concurrent, or instructor's consent

F_S 7441: Cellar Operations and Special Vinifications  
(cross-leveled with F_S 4441). The theoretical and practical basics needed by winemakers to supervise the operations of the winemaking, wine stabilization and packaging equipment. The theoretical and practical basics needed by winemakers to make special wines including rose, dessert, carbonic maceration, and sparkling wines. Graded on A-F basis only.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** 5 credit hours inorganic chemistry and organic chemistry and F_S 4440 or instructor's consent

F_S 7910: Internship in Food Science  
Combines study, observation and employment in an area of food science and nutrition. Written reports, faculty evaluation.  
**Credit Hour:** 1-6  
**Prerequisites:** One Food Science course and instructor's consent

F_S 7970: Food Product Development  
Capstone course integrating the various disciplines of food science to create new food products.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** ENGLISH 1000, and instructor's consent

F_S 8085: Problems in Food Science  
Individual studies include a minor research problems.  
**Credit Hour:** 1-99  
**Prerequisites:** Restricted to Food Science MS Students only

F_S 8087: Seminar in Food Science  
Provides students with opportunities for development in depth of advanced aspects of food science through reviews of research in progress and of current scientific publications.  
**Credit Hour:** 1  
**Prerequisites:** Masters standing

F_S 8090: Research in Food Science  
Original investigations, usually in connection with one of the research projects of Agricultural Experiment Station. Written report required. Graded on S/U basis only.  
**Credit Hour:** 1-99  
**Prerequisites:** Restricted to Food Science MS Students Only

F_S 8100: Strategic Human Resource Management in Hospitality  
This course is designed to familiarize students with a wide range of theories, concepts, business practices and applications associated with managing human resources in business. Topics include micro-human resource issues such as recruitment, hiring, performance measurements, employee relations, and retention, macro human resource topics such as organizational performance measurement, and interrelationship between micro and macro human resources such as individual differences and job performance and organizational performance. Students will learn the key theories and applications through reading, discussion, research, and writings. Graded on A-F only.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** HSP_MGMT 7100

F_S 8110: Advanced Hospitality Marketing  
This course provides students with an advanced-level view of marketing strategies with the focus in hospitality and tourism. Students will be exposed to a general overview of theoretical frameworks and seminal work in this field. They will gain appreciation of the contemporary social-scientific research on marketing and persuasion. Graded on A-F basis only.  
**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** HSP_MGMT 7110 or instructor's consent

F_S 8180: Strategic Management and Competitive Strategy in the Hospitality Industries  
This course introduces to students and enables them to develop a comprehensive understanding of the concepts and principles of strategic management and competitive strategy as applied to the hospitality industries. Students will be acquainted with the key concepts of strategic management through discussions, research, critiquing and writings. This course will cover a wide variety of topics related to environmental scanning, strategic direction, organizational structure and culture, administration and evaluation of existing and challenging business practices, concepts and theories in the management distinctive to that of hospitality, tourism and service. Emphasis will place on the identification of relevant interdisciplinary paradigms and theory and research
techniques for analysis, using advanced concepts and quantitative methods in the scientific investigation problems related to hospitality. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** HSP_MGMT 7180 or instructor's consent

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**F_S 8263: Service Operations Management: Revenue Management**  
This course offers an opportunity for students to learn the theory, concepts, and knowledge applied in service operations management. Students will find them useful in trying to cope with the dilemmas faced by operating managers in the hospitality industry. Especially, the course focuses on revenue management.

**Credit Hours:** 3  
**Prerequisites:** HSP_MGMT 3310 or instructor's consent

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**F_S 8301: Ethnic Foods: Food Safety, Food Protection and Defense Challenges**  
An overview of the safety concerns and risks associated with ethnic and imported ethnic foods. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours:** 2

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**F_S 8302: Food Protection and Defense-Essential Concepts**  
This course presents foundational concepts relevant to protecting the food supply from intentional contamination. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours:** 2

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**F_S 8303: A Multidisciplinary Overview of Food Safety and Security**  
This course provides students with an understanding of a host of multidisciplinary aspects of food safety, particularly in the context of public health. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours:** 2

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**F_S 8304: HACCP**  
This course focuses on procedures and processes which can affect the overall microbiological safety of food and the Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point (HACCP) system. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours:** 2

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**F_S 8401: Topics in Food Science**  
Specialized topics in the area of food science and nutrition.

**Credit Hour:** 1-99  
**Prerequisites:** instructor's consent

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**F_S 8402: Research Methods in Food Science**  
(same as BIOL_EN 8402). Introduction to research. Defining research problems, developing hypotheses, searching scientific literature, designing experiments, presenting data, writing scientific papers and theses, making oral presentations.

**Credit Hours:** 2

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**F_S 8404: Advanced Food Microbiology and Biotechnology**  
Covers basic principles in biotechnology and applied food microbiology, including current topics of interest in food biotechnology. May be repeated for credit. Graded on A-F basis only.

**Credit Hours:** 3
Prerequisites: BIOCHM 3630 or equivalent and F_S 4310 or equivalent, or instructor's consent

F_S 8460: Food Biopolymers
Study of physical, chemical, and functional properties of food biopolymers and their applications in food and other industries. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3
Recommended: Organic chemistry and food chemistry

F_S 8470: Advanced Food Technology
To understand the physical and chemical changes that occur during the processing and storage of food; study the quality and safety issues of foods and learn traditional and recent advances in food science and technology.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: F_S 4310, or equivalent or instructor's consent

F_S 9085: Problems in Food Science
Individual studies includes minor research problems.

Credit Hour: 1-99
Prerequisites: Food Science PhD students

F_S 9087: Seminar in Food Science
Provides students with opportunities for development in depth of advanced aspects of food science through reviews of research in progress and of current scientific publications. Prerequisites: PhD standing

Credit Hour: 1

F_S 9090: Research in Foods Science
Original investigation of advanced nature, leading to dissertation. Graded on a S/U basis only.

Credit Hour: 1-99
Prerequisites: Food Science PhD students

F_S 9402: Advanced Research Methods in Food and Hospitality Systems
This course provides doctoral students with introduction and review of research methods available for use in the study of food science, hospitality management and agricultural system management. Hence, the emphasis of this course is on empirical studies in the field, and will examine research conducted by scholars in the academic area. This course assists as baseline preparation for graduate students' continuing work in the graduate program. Specifically, the course provides students with knowledge and research experience in regard to 1) research fundamentals and backgrounds, 2) types of research, and 3) data analysis.

Credit Hours: 3
Prerequisites: Introductory research method course or statistics course; instructor's consent required