

Religious Studies

Classics, Archaeology, and Religion

College of Arts and Science

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The Program in Religious Studies, which is housed in the Department of Classics, Archaeology, and Religion, investigates basic issues about human experience, surveying and analyzing how people have understood, shaped, and expressed what it means to be human. Religious Studies majors explore the roles religion plays in societies, the ways that religious institutions grow and change, the meanings of scriptures from around the world, the extraordinary experiences of religious specialists, and much more. The Religious Studies Program offers a BA degree with a major in Religious Studies with concentrations in Global Religions, Religious Literacy for Professionals, and Religions, Cultures, and Societies. A minor in Religious Studies is also available.

Faculty

Associate Professors S. M. Cohen*, R. Gregory*, D. Kelley*

Assistant Professors J. Burney*, B. Deng*

Assistant Teaching Professor M. McLaughlin*

Emeritus Faculty B. Flanagan, J. Raitt*

* Graduate Faculty Member - membership is required to teach graduate-level courses, chair master's thesis committees, and serve on doctoral examination and dissertation committees.

** Doctoral Faculty Member - membership is required to chair doctoral examination or dissertation committees. Graduate faculty membership is a prerequisite for Doctoral faculty membership.

Undergraduate

- BA in Religious Studies (<https://catalog.missouri.edu/collegeofartsandscience/religiousstudies/ba-religious-studies/>)
- Minor in Religious Studies (<https://catalog.missouri.edu/collegeofartsandscience/religiousstudies/minor-religious-studies/>)

The department's field of study includes religious expressions from many cultures and in every period of history. Systematic study of this rich world of expression employs the widest range of academic tools and competencies, from the skills of the literary critic and historian to the analytic abilities of the social scientist and anthropologist. Because of this broad base, study in the department promotes fundamental academic skills and critical judgment and provides deeper understanding of national and international cultures. Thus, the religious studies major provides students with a foundation to pursue careers in business, government, counseling, law, medicine and journalism, as well as advanced professional study in religion. The department offers the BA in Religious Studies. A minor is also available.

Double Majors and Dual Degrees

Students are encouraged to pursue additional majors or degrees that combine religion with other interests. A double major is a good way of integrating two related areas of interest, such as related humanities and social science fields (Psychology, Political Science, History, English, Ancient Mediterranean Studies). Students looking forward to a career in medicine or the sciences may seek a dual degree (BS in Biology or Engineering, for instance) to ensure a thorough background in the humanities to balance their scientific studies. Usually minor or related field requirements for each major are satisfied by major courses in the other department. Consult with departmental advisors about specifics.

Graduate

While MU does not offer graduate degrees specifically in religious studies, the University does offer graduate degrees opportunities in a number of related areas, both within the College of Arts and Science, and in the other Schools and Colleges that make up the University. The catalog provides a complete list of these degree options (<https://catalog.missouri.edu/degreesanddegreeprograms/>).

REL_ST 1100: Introduction to Religion

Engages students in reflection on the religious questions that human existence poses, and introduces them to conceptual tools for understanding and evaluating answers which have emerged in human history.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: Sections are restricted to Freshmen and Sophomores only or Juniors and Seniors only

REL_ST 1100H: Introduction to Religion - Honors

Engages students in reflection on the religious questions that human existence poses, and introduces them to conceptual tools for understanding and evaluating answers which have emerged in human history.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: Sections are restricted to Freshman and Sophomores only and Juniors and Seniors only. Honors eligibility required

REL_ST 1500: Religion and Culture

The study of religion as expressed in art, literature, music, dance, drama, architecture.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: Restricted to Freshmen and Sophomores only

REL_ST 2005: Topics in Religious Studies-Humanities

Organized study of selected topics which vary by semester and are announced at time of registration.

Credit Hour: 1-3

REL_ST 2100: Indigenous Religions

(same as ANTHRO 2100). Explores the central aspects of religious life in indigenous communities. Focusing on specific groups, it considers individual and group identity, the meaning of the sacred, and the impact of foreign domination.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 2100H: Indigenous Religions - Honors

(same as ANTHRO 2100H). Explores the central aspects of religious life in indigenous communities. Focusing on specific native communities, it considers individual and group identity and the meaning of the sacred.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: Honors eligibility required

REL_ST 2110: Global Religions

This course explores approaches to the academic study of religion and introduces students to a variety of global religious traditions through the study of their myths, rituals, beliefs, and practices.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 2110H: Global Religions - Honors

Explores the differing ways in which Asian and Western religions interpret life and reality. Includes study of Hinduism, Buddhism, Chinese and Japanese religions, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: Honors eligibility required

REL_ST 2230: Religion and Popular Culture in the U.S.

Explores intersections of religion and popular culture and methods for analysis.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 2240: Harry Potter, Magic, and Religion

This course explores religious themes in J.K. Rowling's Harry Potter series. Topics include ancient Greek, Roman, Celtic, and Norse mythological themes, the relationship between religion and magic, and reactions to the books among various religious groups.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 2240H: Harry Potter, Magic, and Religion - Honors

This course explores religious themes in J.K. Rowling's Harry Potter series. Topics include ancient Greek, Roman, Celtic, and Norse

mythological themes, the relationship between religion and magic, and reactions to the books among various religious groups. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: Honors eligibility required

REL_ST 2260: Gods, Dwarves, and Dragons: Introduction to Old Norse Mythology

This course is an introduction to the pre-Christian religion and mythology of Northern Europe. Topics covered include Old Norse society, gender roles, and values. Main deities and mythological figures are explored through images and texts. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 2270: Religion and Literature

This course explores religious themes such as myth, rituals and rites, sacred power, transcendence, salvation, and pilgrimage in secular literature. Selections in English, include novels and short stories from a variety of cultures and religious traditions.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 2310: Religions of China and Japan

Introduction to the religions of East Asia, focusing on both popular beliefs and institutionalized religion. Topics include: Buddhist, Confucian, and Daoist traditions of China; Buddhism and Shinto in Japan; self-cultivation practices; spirit mediumship; ritual; cosmology; religion and society; religion and the state.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 2310H: Religions of China and Japan - Honors

Introduction to the religions of East Asia, focusing on both popular beliefs and institutionalized religion. Topics include: Buddhist, Confucian, and Daoist traditions of China; Buddhism and Shinto in Japan; self-cultivation practices; spirit mediumship; ritual; cosmology; religion and society; religion and the state.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: Honors eligibility required

REL_ST 2330: Buddhism, Money, and Capitalist Economy

Interrogating the entanglement between Buddhism and the pursuit of material wealth, this course introduces students to the ethical principles for Buddhist social organization, material exchanges, and business practices. Buddhism as a lived tradition will be explored through examination of historical examples and Buddhist technologies and Buddhist popular culture in the modern market economy. Topics will include the origins of Buddhism and merit-making, the post-Merit

economy, contemporary business practices, and Buddhist critiques of capitalist economy.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 2500: Introduction to the Old Testament/Hebrew Bible and its World

An introduction to the literature of the Hebrew Bible in its Ancient Near Eastern cultural context. Students are exposed to the art, archaeology, literature, and histories of the great civilizations of the Ancient Near East and their impact on Israelite history and the formation of the Hebrew Bible. Emphasis is placed on the development and changes in Israelite theology in response to historical circumstances over the centuries that witnessed the Hebrew Bible's composition, compilation, and canonization.

Credit Hours: 3

Recommended: REL_ST 1500

REL_ST 2500H: Introduction to the Old Testament/Hebrew Bible and its World - Honors

An introduction to the literature of the Hebrew Bible in its Ancient Near Eastern cultural context. Students are exposed to the art, archaeology, literature, and histories of the great civilizations of the ANE and their impact on Israelite history and the formation of the Hebrew Bible. Emphasis is placed on the development and changes in Israelite theology in response to historical circumstances over the centuries that witnessed the Hebrew Bible's composition, compilation, and canonization.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: Honors eligibility required

REL_ST 2510: Introduction to the World of the New Testament

An introduction to the books of the New Testament and the methods and principles guiding its academic study. Emphasis is placed on Jesus' and his disciples' Jewish heritage and the relationship and interactions between Judaism and Christianity over the decades the NT books were written and compiled. Attention is given to the character of the Roman world in which Christianity grew and found the bulk of its converts. Finally, stress is given to the texts that were not accepted into the canonical NT, the Christians whose views those texts represent, and their differences from those Christians whose views became orthodox.

Credit Hours: 3

Recommended: REL_ST 1500

REL_ST 2630: History of Christian Traditions

(same as HIST 2630). An overview of the origins and development of Christianities from the first century of the Common Era to the present day. Topic will include competing Christian theologies, colonialism, conversion narratives, globalization, religious violence, and heresy. May be repeated for credit.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 2630H: History of Christian Traditions - Honors

(same as HIST 2630H). An overview of the origins and development of Christianities from the first century of the Common Era to the present day. Topic will include competing Christian theologies, colonialism, conversion narratives, globalization, religious violence, and heresy. May be repeated for credit.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: Honors eligibility required

REL_ST 2630HW: History of Christian Traditions - Honors/Writing Intensive

(same as HIST 2630HW). An overview of the origins and development of Christianities from the first century of the Common Era to the present day. Topic will include competing Christian theologies, colonialism, conversion narratives, globalization, religious violence, and heresy. May be repeated for credit.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: Honors eligibility required

REL_ST 2630W: History of Christian Traditions - Writing Intensive

(same as HIST 2630W). An overview of the origins and development of Christianities from the first century of the Common Era to the present day. Topic will include competing Christian theologies, colonialism, conversion narratives, globalization, religious violence, and heresy. May be repeated for credit.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 2700: Islam

Examines the historical development of Islamic traditions, noting the manner in which various sects & factions understand religion, humanity and God.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 2939: Religion and Human Sexuality

(same as WGST 2939). Examines attitudes within the world's religions toward sexuality, with particular reference to the alternatives of patriarchy and feminism, especially as they consider issues such as the meaning of bodilyness, masturbation, pornography, prostitution, homosexuality and sexual pluralism.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 2950: Directed Readings in Religious Studies

Independent readings selected in consultation with supervisory faculty member. May not be repeated.

Credit Hours: 3**Prerequisites:** instructor's consent**REL_ST 3000: History of Religion in America to the Civil War**

(same as HIST 3000). Surveys major American religious traditions, patterns, and themes from 1492 to the Civil War, especially the role of religion in American social, cultural, and political developments.

Credit Hours: 3**Prerequisites:** sophomore standing or instructor's consent**REL_ST 3005: Topics in Religious Studies-Humanities**

Organized study of selected topics which vary by semester and are announced at time of registration.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3013: Religion and Politics in the United States**

This course examines the relationship between religion and politics within the context of the United States. It considers a variety of topics from first amendment issues, to religion's influence in electoral politics, to how religion inspires community organizing around various issues. In doing so, the course explores the history of a variety of contemporary US political issues, ranging from gender equality and labor organizing to immigration and climate change, while situating these American issues in a global context.

Credit Hours: 3**Recommended:** Previous enrollment in a religious studies course**REL_ST 3042: Sacred Humor: Tricksters, Clowns, and Contraries**

This class will explore the notion that humor plays an important role in conveying sacred meaning. To that end, we will need to adopt a fairly common vocabulary regarding the concepts "humor" and "sacred," and will do so while exploring some of the key aspects of the sacred humor discourse, especially the "trickster," "clown," and "contrary" motifs in mythic narrative.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3100: Religious Literacy for the Public and Professions**

This course teaches students to engage and encounter religion in day-to-day life and in the professional workplace. Its primary goal is to examine religious diversity in private and professional contexts from a practical standpoint by examining a variety of case studies.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3200: Hinduism**

(same as S_A_ST 3200). Origin and development of central themes of traditional Hinduism from earliest times to the modern period. Topics include: the Vedic tradition, rituals and practice, varieties of yoga, and meditation, Indian religious thought, and devotional Hinduism.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3200W: Hinduism - Writing Intensive**

Origin and development of central themes of traditional Hinduism from earliest times to the modern period. Topics include: the Vedic tradition, rituals and practice, varieties of yoga, and meditation, Indian religious thought, and devotional Hinduism.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3210: History of Religion in Post-Civil War America**

(same as HIST 3210). Surveys major American religious traditions, patterns, and themes from 1865 to the present, especially the role of religion in American social, cultural and political developments.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3210H: History of Religion in Post-Civil War America - Honors**

Surveys major American religious traditions, patterns, and themes from 1865 to the present, especially the role of religion in American social, cultural and political developments. Prerequisites: Honors Eligibility Required.

Credit Hours: 3**Prerequisites:** sophomore standing or instructor's consent**REL_ST 3220: Tibetan Buddhism**

This course explores the Buddhist tradition in Tibet, from its introduction in the 8th century to the present. Topics include the merger of Indian Buddhism with the local Bon religion, the relationship between Tibetan Buddhism and Mahayana Buddhism, the Tibetan Buddhist canon, lamas and tulku, religion and material culture in Tibet, and the influence of Tibetan Buddhism in Central Asia. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3230: Buddhism and Environmental Ethics**

(same as S_A_ST 3230). Global environmental crisis is associated with rapidly expanding human population. Buddhist teachings about the interdependent aspects of existence and interrelatedness of all life may provide critical insights for how humanity can achieve balance and reciprocity with nature.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3240: Buddhism of South and Southeast Asia**

(same as S_A_ST 3240). Examines the origins of Buddhism in India, the narratives of the life of the Buddha, the development of early Buddhist schools, the extension of Buddhism into Central and Southeast Asia, and the current practice of Buddhism in South and Southeast Asia.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3250: Buddhism in East Asia**

This course will trace the transmission of Buddhism from the Indian subcontinent to China, and from there to Korea and Japan. We will examine the historical development of East Asian forms of Buddhism, deal with key issues of Buddhist thought and practice, and look at the role of Buddhism in modern East Asian societies.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3260: Hindu Goddesses**

(same as S_A_ST 3261). This course examines the vast range of Hindu Goddesses and their worship in South Asia. It includes information about goddess origins, mythology, symbolism, and attendant ritual practices. In order to approach this topic, background information about the history of Hinduism, major religious narratives, devotional practices, and iconographic representations of the divine are discussed. The course introduces the approaches of various scholars to Hindu Goddess worship within the context of religion, social relations, and gender roles, and explores ways in which South Asian women experience and negotiate feminine power in contemporary socio-cultural contexts.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3270: Yoga and Meditation in the Modern World**

(same as S_A_ST 3270). This course explores the practice of Yoga and meditation, both as an ancient tradition of India and as an example of the globalization of religion. It will examine how the ancient Hindu religious tradition of Yoga was reinvented against the backdrop of India's colonial experience. Then it will look at a variety of emerging and transforming varieties of Hindu inspired yoga and meditation that spread globally in the context of increasing transnational interaction. To better appreciate both the traditional and the modern aspects of yoga and meditation, a secular meditation practice is included as an instructional and experiential component of this class.

Credit Hours: 4**REL_ST 3350: Monsters in Western Religion and Folklore**

This course focuses on monsters found in Western cultures and more specifically how monsters are instantiated and put to use in contexts

of popular culture. Theoretical and methodological approaches to the material are drawn from both Religious Studies and Folkloristics. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3350W: Monsters in Western Religion and Folklore - Writing Intensive**

This course focuses on monsters found in Western cultures and more specifically how monsters are instantiated and put to use in contexts of popular culture. Theoretical and methodological approaches to the material are drawn from both Religious Studies and Folkloristics. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3360: Cults and New Religious Movements**

While religious traditions constantly change, and new religions emerge in every historical time period, the new religious movements of the past century (many of which are often referred to negatively as "cults") present a particular challenge to contemporary cultures and societies. We will begin with a theoretical overview of new religious movements (NRMs) and will proceed gradually to discuss in detail the religion of the Peoples Temple and its charismatic leader and founder, Jim Jones. Recommended: An introductory course in any of the following disciplines/area studies: Religious Studies, Psychology, Communication Studies (emphasis on Media and Society/Media Theory); or Sociology.

Credit Hours: 3**Prerequisites:** Sophomore standing**REL_ST 3380: Native American Religions**

(same as ANTHRO 3380). Investigation of religious lives of the native peoples of the Americas through cultural contact with modernity. Perspectives based on historical, anthropological and native texts.

Credit Hours: 3**REL_ST 3455: Robots and Religion: Reflection on Self, Soul, and Humanity**

This course explores ancient and modern texts about robots, androids, and other artificial and virtual humans in order to analyze cultural and religious notions of what it means to be human. Course readings include ancient Indian, Tibetan, and Chinese robot stories in translation, medieval Jewish legends about golems, as well as contemporary Western science fiction

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 3455W: Robots and Religion: Reflection on Self, Soul, and Humanity - Writing Intensive

This course explores ancient and modern texts about robots, androids, and other artificial and virtual humans in order to analyze cultural and religious notions of what it means to be human. Course readings include ancient Indian, Tibetan, and Chinese robot stories in translation, medieval Jewish legends about golems, as well as contemporary Western science fiction.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 3500: Judaism in the Time of Jesus

This course is an introduction to the origin and development of Judaism from the time of the destruction of the first Jerusalem temple (587 BCE) to the Bar Kochba revolt (132-135 CE).

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 3610: Angry Theologians

This course examines how intense debates and furious prose helped define many of modern Christianity's most widely agreed upon tenets of faith. Through close readings of theological treatises laced with profanity, insults, and outrage, we shall explore how central Christian theological convictions about baptism, the nature of Jesus, gender roles, sin, salvation, and other topics were constructed through argumentation and compromise. Though some theological disputes were settled politely through votes at church councils, even these peaceable compromises often emerged through a spate of insults and red-faced polemic. We shall read and discuss some of the most colorful--and enduringly influential--cases of theology developing through brash confrontation, from the Luther Insult Generator to the fiercely angry articulations of Christian theology in contemporary America. Students will learn to understand the logic and purpose behind these vehement arguments in their historical context and practice evaluating competing claims about complex issues such as the Trinity, the path to salvation, and sin. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 3610W: Angry Theologians - Writing Intensive

This course examines how intense debates and furious prose helped define many of modern Christianity's most widely agreed upon tenets of faith. Through close readings of theological treatises laced with profanity, insults, and outrage, we shall explore how central Christian theological convictions about baptism, the nature of Jesus, gender roles, sin, salvation, and other topics were constructed through argumentation and compromise. Though some theological disputes were settled politely through votes at church councils, even these peaceable compromises often emerged through a spate of insults and red-faced polemic. We shall read and discuss some of the most colorful--and enduringly influential--cases of theology developing through brash confrontation, from the Luther Insult Generator to the fiercely angry articulations of Christian theology in contemporary America. Students will learn to understand the logic and purpose behind these vehement arguments in their historical context and practice evaluating competing claims about complex issues

such as the Trinity, the path to salvation, and sin. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 3619: Religion and Race in the U.S.

This course explores intersections of race and religion in the United States. Areas explored in this course include but are not limited to: the role of religious institutions in the construction of race and racialization; the complex relationships between race, religion, and U.S. law, as well as historical and contemporary theologies of race. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3

Recommended: REL_ST 1100, REL_ST 2110

REL_ST 3619W: Religion and Race in the U.S. - Writing Intensive

This course explores intersections of race and religion in the United States. Areas explored in this course include but are not limited to: the role of religious institutions in the construction of race and racialization; the complex relationships between race, religion, and U.S. law, as well as historical and contemporary theologies of race. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3

Recommended: REL_ST 1100, REL_ST 2110

REL_ST 3650: Paganism and Christianity

(same as AMS 3650). A study of the transition from Paganism to Christianity in the Roman Empire, as seen by observers contemporary with the events. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3

Recommended: AMS 1060, REL_ST 1100

REL_ST 3760: Geography of the World's Religions

(same as GEOG 3760). Explores the significance of place in the origin, diffusion, distribution and practice of religions, emphasizing imprints of religion on the cultural landscape and connections between culture, politics, economics, and religion.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: 1000/2000 level Geography course; junior standing or instructor's consent

REL_ST 3760W: Geography of the World's Religions - Writing Intensive

(same as GEOG 3760W). Explores the significance of place in the origin, diffusion, distribution and practice of religions, emphasizing imprints of religion on the cultural landscape and connections between culture, politics, economics, and religion.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: 1000/2000 level Geography course; junior standing or instructor's consent

REL_ST 4001: Topics in Religious Studies-General

Organized study of selected topics which vary by semester and are announced at time of registration.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: junior standing or instructor's consent

REL_ST 4005: Topics in Religious Studies-General

Organized study of selected topics which vary by semester and are announced at time of registration.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 4110: Religious Myth and Ritual

(cross-leveled with REL_ST 7110). This course will unpack theoretical and methodological issues surrounding the study of embodied religious practice and the nature of religious narrative using myths and rituals from around the world's religious traditions.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 4130: Haunting and Healing: The Supernatural in American Culture

This course explores instances, stories, and representations of haunting in the United States. We apply a variety of theoretical and methodological approaches to illuminate the diversity of meanings, functions, and contexts of supernatural beings in American popular and folk cultures.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 4210: African-American Religion

(same as BL_STU 4210). Historical and thematic examination of African American religious traditions and practices. Addresses intersections of religious expression with race, identity, culture, and society.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 4240: Archaeology of Cult in the Ancient Mediterranean World

(same as AMS 4240; cross-leveled with AMS 7240). For scholars of the ancient Mediterranean world, the terms "cult" and "religion" comprise a dizzying array of beliefs and practices, sanctuaries and spaces, objects, gods, and humans. This diversity challenges contemporary definitions of religion, which tend to follow the model of Protestant Christianity, privileging belief, texts, and rationality. This course takes a different approach to cult and religion in the ancient Mediterranean, focusing instead on the importance of archaeology and material culture

in reconstructing ancient religious experience. The course will examine case studies that illustrate the challenges and rewards of thinking about religion materially, from Classical Greece through the beginning of late antiquity.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 4280: Archaeology of Magic and Ritual

(same as ANTHRO 4280; cross-leveled with REL_ST 7280, ANTHRO 7280). Examines how anthropologists conceptualize religious behavior, and how archaeologists use material remains to examine past religious behavior, rituals, religious practitioners, magical practices, cosmological constructs, worldview and ideology in the Americas.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: ANTHRO 2020 and/or REL_ST 2100

REL_ST 4320: Introduction to Daoism

An introduction to the Daoist religious tradition, beginning with its background in earlier forms of philosophy, ritual, and belief. We will follow the development of the various Daoist schools and movements over the centuries and examine key aspects of their belief and practice, both historical and contemporary.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 4380: Magic, Witchcraft, and Religion

(same as ANTHRO 4380; cross-leveled with REL_ST 7380, ANTHRO 7380). Course provides a critical evaluation of anthropological explanations of various forms of traditional religious behavior such as magic, shamanism, divination, ritual, mythology, and witchcraft. The anthropological explanations examined range from nineteenth century classics to the current approaches of today.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: ANTHRO 2030, ANTHRO 2100 or REL_ST 2100, or instructor's consent

REL_ST 4500: Greek and Roman Religion

(same as AMS 4500; cross-leveled with REL_ST 7500, AMS 7500). Survey of religious development among the Greeks and Romans.

Credit Hours: 3

Recommended: AMS 1060 and junior standing

REL_ST 4535: Monastic Worlds

(same as MDVL_REN 4535, HIST 4535; cross-leveled with REL_ST 7535, MDVL_REN 7535). Monastic Worlds is an experiential learning course designed to serve as a Humanities Field School in medieval and early modern studies. It will be taught by faculty from UMKC and UMC through the Intercampus Course Sharing initiative. The class introduces

students to humanities research methodology and the religious history and culture of premodern Europe and the contemporary Midwest by using the monastic communities as a focal point to learn about musicology, history, art history, literature, and religion. Following two weeks of online course modules, students will travel to the Benedictine communities of Conception Abbey in Conception, Missouri and Mount Saint Scholastica's in Atchison, Kansas, for additional face-to-face classes and research projects. On-site, students will participate in communal living and attend face-to-face classes on the historical and cultural worlds of medieval and early modern Europe. They will practice ethnography through observation of and participation in communal life of prayer, study, book production, and labor. Students will also have the opportunity to work with the manuscripts and rare books owned by these communities and visit the largest reliquary collection in North America, housed at the nearby Benedictine community of the Sisters of Perpetual Adoration in Clyde, MO. This course has an associated fee. Contact teaching faculty for this year's fee details. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 4573: Religion in Missouri

(same as HIST 4573; cross-leveled with REL_ST 7573, HIST 7573). This research-intensive course introduces students to the people who have lived, died, travelled through, and settled in Missouri through representative case studies selected to interrogate essential questions of identity, Americanness, and the meanings of religion. Students will develop skills in ethnographic writing, oral history, archival research, and participate in site visits to communities and places of religious significance.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 4630: Sanskrit I

(same as S_A_ST 4630; cross-leveled with REL_ST 7630, S_A_ST 7630). This intensive course will cover the essentials of Sanskrit grammar in one semester and prepare students for further readings in Hindu and Buddhist Literature.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 4640: Sanskrit II

(same as S_A_ST 4640; cross-leveled with REL_ST 7640, S_A_ST 7640). This course is intended as a "sampler" of Sanskrit literature. We will read Sanskrit texts in the original. The objectives of the course are 1) Expanding the students' knowledge of the Sanskrit language, 2) To acquaint the students with a broad range of textual genres in Sanskrit literature, and 3) To acquaint the students with some central ideas of Hindu and Buddhist philosophy.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 4704: Religion and Black Freedom

(same as BL_STU 4704). In this course, we will explore the role of religion in the shaping of the African diaspora in the Americas through discussions of the readings. We will focus on the use of religion to pursue emancipation from enslavement and the concept of full freedom. Research and theories from mainly history, religious studies, and literature will be used to examine some of the ways in which black people have improved their condition through religion. The main objective of this course is to study the connections between religion and the fashioning of black resistance to slavery and systems of domination after slavery.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 4750: Women, Religion and Culture

(same as WGST 4750; cross-leveled with REL_ST 7750, WGST 7750). An advanced study of the role of women in religion, focusing on the methods of determining the significance of gender in religious life, sacred texts, symbols, rituals and/or beliefs. Traditions studied include Christianity, Islam, contemporary pagan communities, and Native American traditions.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 4950: Undergraduate Research in Religious Studies

This course offers students the opportunity to plan and carry out an independent research project with the goal of presenting their findings at an academic conference or other appropriate venue.

Credit Hour: 1-3

Prerequisites: Instructor permission

Recommended: Sophomore standing

REL_ST 4960: Directed Readings in Religious Studies

Independent readings selected in consultation with supervisory faculty member. May be repeated up to 6 hrs.

Credit Hour: 1-6

Prerequisites: instructor's consent

REL_ST 4990: Senior Seminar in Religious Studies

A seminar in which Religious Studies majors use methods of understanding and comparing religions by focusing on times and places of significant contact among peoples of different religions.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 7001: Topics in Religious Studies-General

Organized study of selected topics which vary by semester and are announced at time of registration.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 7005: Topics in Religious Studies - General

Organized study of selected topics which vary by semester and are announced at time of registration.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 7110: Religious Myth and Ritual

(cross-leveled with REL_ST 4110). Comparative analysis of religious mythologies and symbolism as well as the ritual systems associated with those mythologies.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 7280: Archaeology of Magic and Ritual

(same as ANTHRO 7280; cross-leveled with REL_ST 4280, ANTHRO 4280). Examines how anthropologists conceptualize religious behavior, and how archaeologists use material remains to examine past religious behavior, rituals, religious practitioners, magical practices, cosmological constructs, worldview and ideology in the Americas.

Credit Hours: 3

Prerequisites: ANTHRO 2020 and/or REL_ST 2100

REL_ST 7380: Magic, Witchcraft, and Religion

(same as ANTHRO 7380; cross-leveled with REL_ST 4380, ANTHRO 4380). Course provides a critical evaluation of anthropological explanations of various forms of traditional religious behavior such as magic, shamanism, divination, ritual, mythology and witchcraft. The anthropological explanations examined range from nineteenth century classics to the current approaches of today.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 7500: Greek and Roman Religion

(same as AMS 7500; cross-leveled with REL_ST 4500, AMS 4500). Survey of religious development among the Greeks and Romans.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 7535: Monastic Worlds

(same as MDVL_REN 7535; cross-leveled with MDVL_REN 4535, REL_ST 4535, HIST 4535). Monastic Worlds is an experiential learning course designed to serve as a Humanities Field School in medieval and early modern studies. It will be taught by faculty from UMKC and UMC through the Intercampus Course Sharing initiative. The class introduces students to humanities research methodology and the religious history and culture of premodern Europe and the contemporary Midwest by using the monastic communities as a focal point to learn about musicology, history, art history, literature, and religion. Following two

weeks of online course modules, students will travel to the Benedictine communities of Conception Abbey in Conception, Missouri and Mount Saint Scholastica's in Atchison, Kansas, for additional face-to-face classes and research projects. On-site, students will participate in communal living and attend face-to-face classes on the historical and cultural worlds of medieval and early modern Europe. They will practice ethnography through observation of and participation in communal life of prayer, study, book production, and labor. Students will also have the opportunity to work with the manuscripts and rare books owned by these communities and visit the largest reliquary collection in North America, housed at the nearby Benedictine community of the Sisters of Perpetual Adoration in Clyde, MO. This course has an associated fee. Contact teaching faculty for this year's fee details. Graded on A-F basis only.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 7573: Religion in Missouri

(same as HIST 7573; cross-leveled with REL_ST 4573, HIST 4573). This research-intensive course introduces students to the people who have lived, died, travelled through, and settled in Missouri through representative case studies selected to interrogate essential questions of identity, Americanness, and the meanings of religion. Students will develop skills in ethnographic writing, oral history, archival research, and participate in site visits to communities and places of religious significance.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 7630: Sanskrit I

(same as S_A_ST 7630; cross-leveled with S_A_ST 4630, REL_ST 4630). This intensive course will cover the essentials of Sanskrit grammar in one semester and prepare students for further readings in Hindu and Buddhist literature.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 7640: Sanskrit II

(same as S_A_ST 7640; cross-leveled with S_A_ST 4640, REL_ST 4640). This course is intended as a ""sampler"" of Sanskrit literature. We will read Sanskrit texts in the original. The objectives of the course are 1) Expanding the students' knowledge of the Sanskrit language, 2) To acquaint the students with a broad range of textual genres in Sanskrit literature, and 3) To acquaint the students with some central ideas of Hindu and Buddhist philosophy.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 7720: Introduction to Daoism

An introduction to the Daoist religious tradition, beginning with its background in earlier forms of philosophy, ritual, and belief. We will follow the development of the various Daoist schools and movements over the centuries and examine key aspects of their belief and practice, both historical and contemporary.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 7750: Women, Religion and Culture

(same as WGST 7750; cross-leveled with REL_ST 4750, WGST 4750). An advanced study of the role of women in religion, focusing on the methods of determining the significance of gender in religious life, sacred texts, symbols, rituals and/or beliefs. Traditions studied include Christianity, Islam, contemporary pagan communities, and Native American traditions.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 7990: Independent Readings in Religious Studies

Independent readings and research selected in consultation with supervisory faculty.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 8005: Topics in Religious Studies-Humanities

Organized study of selected topics which vary by semester and are announced at time of registration.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 8090: Research and Thesis in Religious Studies

Research and writing for master's thesis. Graded on S/U basis only.

Credit Hour: 1-6

Prerequisites: Instructor's consent

REL_ST 8200: Religious Texts and Interpretation: The Veda

(same as S_A_ST 7200). This course examines the Veda, the foundational scripture of Hinduism. It includes close study of Vedic texts and rituals and the influence, interpretation, and application of the Veda in the later Hinduism.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 8210: Indian Buddhism

This course examines the role of sacred texts in the Theravada and Mayayana Buddhist traditions. The course will emphasize canon formation and ideas about sacred texts in Buddhist traditions.

Credit Hours: 3

REL_ST 8700: Seminar in Folklore

(same as ANTHRO 8157, ENGLSH 8700). Focus on the roots of folklore scholarship and methodology and their evolution in modern approaches to the study of oral, traditional verbal genres and their performance in natural folk groups.

Credit Hours: 3