

# BS in Biomedical Engineering

## Degree Program Description

The Biomedical Engineering undergraduate degree program offers four tracks from which our students can develop their primary expertise: bioinformatics, biomedical imaging and instrumentation, biomaterials, and biomechanics. In collaboration with colleagues from the School of Medicine, the College of Veterinary Medicine, the College of Health Sciences, the Sinclair School of Nursing, the Honors College, and the College of Engineering, we develop students into engineering leaders with skills in creative and critical thinking, problem-solving, innovation, engineering design, communication, entrepreneurship, and team-building. Our award-winning faculty offer exceptional classes and research experiences for our students, and our flexible, tracked curriculum integrates easily with the pre-medicine and Honors Certificate programs, as well as a number of accelerated plans to earn a bachelor's plus a master's degrees at MU.

Biomedical engineering is a science-based engineering discipline that integrates engineering and biomedical sciences in one curriculum. The MU biomedical engineering program is a broad-based curriculum that prepares students for careers in traditional engineering as well as medicine, veterinary medicine, law, health care, policy, and academics. Biomedical engineering graduates are hired by biotechnology, medical, and pharmaceutical companies, as well as by government agencies and major research laboratories. Many of our undergraduate students attend graduate, medical, or law schools post-graduation. Graduates are well-prepared to take the Fundamentals of Engineering exam during their senior year, which is the first step toward obtaining a Professional Engineer license; many additionally take the MCAT, the LSAT, and the GRE in preparation for their graduate or professional studies.

## Major Program Requirements

The curriculum encompasses basic sciences, social and behavioral sciences, humanities and fine arts, engineering sciences and topics, and program core courses. The core courses cover topics of biomedical engineering principles and design. In a capstone design course sequence, each student completes a design project under the direction of a faculty mentor. Technical electives allow students to place emphasis on bioinformatics, biomedical imaging and instrumentation, biomaterials, and biomechanics.

Students earning a Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Engineering are required to complete all University general education (<https://catalog.missouri.edu/academicdegreerequirements/generaleducationrequirements/>), University undergraduate requirements (<https://catalog.missouri.edu/academicdegreerequirements/universityrequirements/>), degree, and major requirements, including selected foundational courses, which may fulfill some University general education requirements. All pre-requisites required for Basic Engineering, Biomedical Engineering, and Technical Elective courses must be completed with a grade of C- or better. Courses designated a core biomedical engineering course must be completed with a grade of C- or better.

## Major Core Requirements

<b>Math and Statistics</b>		<b>19</b>
MATH 1500	Analytic Geometry and Calculus I	5
MATH 1700	Calculus II	5
MATH 2300	Calculus III	3
MATH 4100	Differential Equations	3
STAT 4710	Introduction to Mathematical Statistics	3
<b>Basic Sciences</b>		<b>29</b>
PHYSCS 2750	University Physics I	5
PHYSCS 2760	University Physics II	5
CHEM 1400 & CHEM 1401	College Chemistry I and College Chemistry I Laboratory	4
CHEM 2100	Organic Chemistry I	3
BIO_SC 1500	Introduction to Biological Systems with Laboratory	5
BME 2070 or BIO_SC 2300	Cell and Molecular Biology for Engineers	4
	Introduction to Cell Biology	
MPP 3550 or MPP 3202 or BIO_SC 3700	Physiology for Engineers	3
	Elements of Physiology	
	Human Physiology	
<b>Basic Engineering</b>		<b>18</b>
ENGINR 1000	Introduction to Engineering *	1
ENGINR 1050	Foundations of Engineering *	2
ENGINR 1100 & ENGINR 1110	Engineering Graphics Fundamentals and Solid Modeling for Engineering Design	3
or MAE 1100	Introduction to Computer Aided Design	
ENGINR 1200	Statics and Elementary Strength of Materials	3
ENGINR 2200	Intermediate Strength of Materials	3
ENGINR 2300 or CH_ENG 3261	Engineering Thermodynamics	3
	Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics I	
BME 3070 or CV_ENG 3700 or MAE 3400	Biological Fluid Mechanics (recommended)	3
	Fluid Mechanics	
	Fluid Mechanics	
<b>Biomedical Engineering Core</b>		<b>17</b>
BME 2000	Professional Development in Engineering	1
BME 2080 or CMP_SC 1050 or INFOTC 1040	Introduction to Programming for Engineers	3
	Algorithm Design and Programming I	
	Introduction to Problem Solving and Programming	
NOTE: only students in the Bioinformatics Track can count		
CMP_SC 1050/INFOTC 1040		
BME 2180	Engineering Analysis of Bioprocesses	3
BME 3180	Heat and Mass Transfer in Biological Systems	3
BME 4380	Applied Electronic Instrumentation	4
BME 4980W	Biomedical Engineering Design - Writing Intensive	3
<b>Technical Electives</b>		<b>21</b>
Upper-level engineering courses, with at least 12 credit hours in a single track		21
<b>Additional Requirements</b>		
Economics (from approved list)		3

ECONOM 1014	Principles of Microeconomics (Recommended)	
Ethics (from approved list)		3

\* The required First-Year Engineering (FYE) courses, ENGINR 1000 and ENGINR 1050, will be waived for a transfer student pursuing Biomedical Engineering if the student enters MU with 60 or more transfer credits and credit for an acceptable course in Statics or Engineering Analysis of Bioprocesses. The BME Director of Undergraduate Studies may also waive the FYE courses in cases where the transfer student has demonstrated adequate progress in an engineering program.

## Biomedical Engineering Tracks

<b>Bioinformatics Track (4 Requisites, 3 Electives)</b>		21
INFOTC 2040	Programming Languages and Paradigms	3
INFOTC 3040	Python for Data Analytics and Machine Learning	3
INFOTC 3380	Database Systems and Applications	3
BME 4540	Neural Models and Machine Learning	3
BME Electives		6
Approved Engineering Elective		3
<b>Biomedical Imaging &amp; Instrumentation Track (4 Requisites, 3 Electives)</b>		21
BME 4570	Fluorescent Imaging	3
BME 4770	Biomedical Optics	3
BME 4972	Engineering in Medical Imaging I: Non-Ionizing Techniques	3
BME 4973	Engineering in Medical Imaging II: Ionizing Techniques	3
BME Electives		6
Approved Engineering Elective		3

<b>Biomechanics Track (5 Requisites, 2 Electives)</b>		21
ENGINR 2260 or MAE 2600	Dynamics (recommended) Dynamics	3
BME 3075	Introduction to Materials Engineering	3
BME 4370	Orthopaedic Biomechanics	3
BME 4375	Human Movement Biomechanics	3
MATH 4300	Numerical Analysis	3
BME Elective		3
Approved Engineering Elective		3

<b>Biomaterials Track (4 Requisites, 3 Electives)</b>		21
BME 3075	Introduction to Materials Engineering	3
BME 3170	Biomaterials	3
BME 4170	Biomaterials Interfaces of Implantable Devices	3
BME 4175	Tissue Engineering	3
BME Electives		6
Approved Engineering Elective		3

## Approved Electives

### Economics Approved List

ECONOM 1014 or ECONOM 1014H	Principles of Microeconomics Principles of Microeconomics-Honors	3
ECONOM 1015	Principles of Macroeconomics	3

or ECONOM 1015H	Principles of Macroeconomics - Honors	
ECONOM 1051H	General Economics - Honors	5
ABM 1041	Applied Microeconomics	3
ABM 1042	Applied Macroeconomics	3
ISE 2710	Engineering Economic Decision-Making	3

### Ethics Approved List

PHIL 1150	Introductory Bioethics	3
PHIL 2440	Medical Ethics (recommended)	3
CDS 4480	Clinical Ethics	3
or CDS 4480W	Clinical Ethics - Writing Intensive	

NOTE: CDS 4480(W) fulfills both the ethics requirement and the writing intensive designation requirement, but does not count as a H/FA elective.

## Accelerated BS to MS in Biological Engineering

The accelerated option will allow students to earn a BS in Biomedical Engineering and an MS in Biological Engineering within five years. Eligible students who have completed at least 90 credit hours with a cumulative GPA of 3.0 and higher. The academic requirements of the accelerated MS program will require a total of 30 credit hours to graduate. Accepted undergraduate students can take 12 hours of graduate level courses that will count toward both the undergraduate and the graduate degrees. Once the student has completed 127 credit hours, the corresponding bachelor's degree will be conferred and they will become graduate students in our MS programs to complete the remaining 18 hours of graduate credit. A minimum of 15 credit hours must be from courses at the 8000 level or above.

Total credits required for graduation must be at least 141 total credit hours:

- Total undergraduate credit hours: 129
- Total dual enrollment credit hours: 12
- Total graduate credit hours: 30

<b>First Year (as Provisional Graduate Student)</b>		12
7000+ level BE tech electives		9
7000+ level statistics course		3
<b>Second Year (as Graduate Student)</b>		18
Thesis Option		
BIOL_EN 8402	Research Methods	2
BIOL_EN 8087	Seminar in Biological Engineering	1
BIOL_EN 8180	Numerical Methods in Engineering Research	3
8000+ level BE electives		6
BIOL_EN 8990	Masters Thesis Research in Biological Engineering	6
Non Thesis Option		
7000+ level course		3
BIOL_EN 8180	Numerical Methods in Engineering Research	3
8000+ level BE electives		9
BIOL_EN 8085	Problems in Biological Engineering	3

<sup>1</sup>. At least 15 hours must be from 8000 level and above. Coursework has to be from at least two different proficiency areas.

## Proficiency Areas

A student needs to take at least one course from a minimum of two different areas.

### Bioprocess Engineering

BIOL_EN 7001	Topics in Biological Engineering	1-3
BIOL_EN 7160	Food Process Engineering	3
BIOL_EN 7315	Introduction to Bioprocess Engineering	3
BIOL_EN 7316	Biomass Refinery Operation	3
BIOL_EN 8001	Advanced Topics in Biological Engineering (Topic: Advanced Bioprocessing & Biocatalyst)	1-3
BIOL_EN 8280	Advanced Biological Transport Processes	3

### Bioenvironmental Engineering

BIOL_EN 7150	Soil and Water Conservation Engineering	3
BIOL_EN 7250	Irrigation and Drainage Engineering	3
BIOL_EN 7350	Watershed Modeling Using GIS	3
BIOL_EN 7450	Environmental Hydrology	3
BIOL_EN 7560	Observing the Earth from Space	3
BIOL_EN 8250	Water Management Theory	3

### Bioelectronics and Instrumentation

BIOL_EN 7070	Bioelectricity	3
BIOL_EN 7075	Brain Signals and Brain Machine Interfaces	3
BIOL_EN 7310	Feedback Control Systems	3
BIOL_EN 7380	Applied Electronic Instrumentation	4
BIOL_EN 7540	Neural Models and Machine Learning	3
BIOL_EN 7590	Computational Neuroscience	3
BIOL_EN 8380	Modeling and Identification of Engineering Systems	3

### Biomaterials

BIOL_EN 7170	Biomaterials Interfaces of Implantable Devices	3
BIOL_EN 7370	Orthopaedic Biomechanics	3
BIOL_EN 7480	Physics and Chemistry of Materials	3
BIOL_EN 8001	Advanced Topics in Biological Engineering (Topic: Tissue Engineering)	1-3
BIOL_EN 8370	Materials Characterization Techniques	3
BIOL_EN 8670	Orthopaedic Failure Modes and Effect Analysis	3
BIOL_EN 8870	Molecular and Cell Mechanics	3

### Biomedical Innovation

BIOL_EN 8000	Scientific Discovery Leading to Life Science Innovations	3
BIOL_EN 8004	Regulatory Issues in Clinical Research and Clinical Trials	3
BIOL_EN 8100	Design and Development of Biomedical Innovations	3
BIOL_EN 8200	Commercialization of Life Science Innovations	3

### Biophotonics and Bioimaging

BIOL_EN 7420	Introduction to Biomedical Imaging	3
BIOL_EN 7570	Fluorescent Imaging	3
BIOL_EN 7770	Biomedical Optics	3
BIOL_EN 7970	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance and Magnetic Resonance Imaging	3

BIOL_EN 8270	Principles and Applications of Fluorescence	3
BIOL_EN 8570	Microscopic Imaging	3
BIOL_EN 8970	Nuclear Magnetic Resonance and Magnetic Resonance Imaging	3
<b>Biosensing</b>		
BIOL_EN 7470	Biomolecular Engineering and Nanobiotechnology	3
BIOL_EN 7670	Photonics and Nanotechnologies in Optical Biosensors	3
BIOL_EN 7001	Topics in Biological Engineering (Topic: Wearable Biomedical Devices)	1-3
BIOL_EN 8001	Advanced Topics in Biological Engineering (Topic: Bioelectronics & Biosensors)	1-3
BIOL_EN 8170	Sensors and Biosensors	3
BIOL_EN 8470	Ultrasensitive Biodetection	3

## Thesis/Non-Thesis Options

All MS students must complete an independent research project supervised by their faculty advisors. Students can choose a thesis (MST) or non-thesis (MSNT) option to complete the masters degree. Both require a total of 30 graduate credit hours and a research project. MST students can take 6 to 12 credit hours of masters research and are required to complete a masters thesis conforming to the Graduate School thesis specifications. MSNT students must take a minimum of 27 credit hours of graduate courses, excluding research and problems courses, and complete a project report approved by the examination committee. During their last semester in the program, students must defend their thesis or project report in front of an examination committee composed of their graduate advisor and at least two other faculty members.

## Semester Plan

Below is a sample plan of study, semester by semester. A student's actual plan may vary based on course choices where options are available.

<b>First Year</b>			
<b>Fall</b>	<b>CR</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>CR</b>
MATH 1500		5 MATH 1700	5
CHEM 1400 & CHEM 1401		4 PHYSCS 2750	5
ENGINR 1000		1 ENGINR 1050	2
ENGLSH 1000		3 H/FA Ethics from Approved List	3
BS/SS Economics from approved list		3	
		<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Second Year</b>			
<b>Fall</b>	<b>CR</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>CR</b>
MATH 2300		3 MATH 4100	3
PHYSCS 2760		5 ENGINR 1200	3
CHEM 2100		3 BME 2070 or BIO_SC 2300	4
BIO_SC 1500		5 BME 2080	3
BME 2000		2 BME 2180	3
		<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>

<b>Third Year</b>			
<b>Fall</b>	<b>CR</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>CR</b>
MPP 3550, 3202, or BIO_SC 3700		3 STAT 4710	3
ENGINR 1100 & ENGINR 1110		3 BME 3070, CV_ENG 3700, or MAE 3400	3
ENGINR 2200		3 BME 4380	4
ENGINR 2300		3 Technical Elective	3
BME 3180		3 BS/SS US Government or History Elective	3
	<b>15</b>		<b>16</b>
<b>Fourth Year</b>			
<b>Fall</b>	<b>CR</b>	<b>Spring</b>	<b>CR</b>
BME 4980W		3 Technical Elective	3
Technical Elective		3 Technical Elective	3
Technical Elective		3 Technical Elective	3
Technical Elective		3 H/FA Elective	3
H/FA Elective		3 BS/SS Elective	3
	<b>15</b>		<b>15</b>

Total Credits: 126